



Fulton County Board of Commissioners
Agenda Item Summary

14-0847

BOC Meeting Date
10/15/2014

Requesting Agency
Sheriff's Office

Commission Districts Affected
All Districts

Requested Action *(Identify appropriate Action or Motion, purpose, cost, timeframe, etc.)*

Request approval to renew contract – Sheriff's Office, RFP #12RFP83455B-BL - Inmate Food Service and Related Food Service Operations, in the amount of \$3,568,495.50 with Aramark Correctional Services, LLC (Atlanta, GA) to provide inmate food services to the inmates housed at the Fulton County Jail, Alpharetta Jail, Marietta Annex and the South Fulton Municipal Regional Jail. This action exercises the second of three renewal options. One renewal option remains. Effective dates: January 1, 2015 through December 31, 2015.

Requirement for Board Action *(Cite specific Board policy, statute or code requirement)*

In accordance with Purchasing Code Section 102-394(6), the Purchasing Department shall present all renewal requests to the Board of Commissioners at least 90 days prior to the contract renewal date or 60 days if the contract term is six (6) months or less.

Is this Item Goal Related? *(If yes, describe how this action meets the specific Board Focus Area or Goal)*

No

Is this a purchasing item?

Yes

Summary & Background

(First sentence includes Agency recommendation. Provide an executive summary of the action that gives an overview of the relevant details for the item.)

The Sheriff's Office requests approval to renew an existing contract to provide inmate food services to inmates housed at the Fulton County Jail, Alpharetta Jail, Marietta Annex and South Fulton Municipal Regional Jail.

This contract will allow for the continued food service to inmates and staff three times per day 365 days per year (366 in a leap year) in compliance with the minimum standards for local jails established by the American Corrections Association (ACA). All meals served will be nutritious and in compliance with minimum dietary guidelines set by the ACA. Additional duties include providing inmate meals conforming to medically prescribed diets, liquid nutritional supplements including snacks when prescribed, and meals to inmates at court and the intake area of the jail facility.

This request includes a price increase from \$1.042 to \$1.065 per meal for 9,180 meals per day. The increase is 2.20% which is less than the Bureau of Labor Statistics change in Consumer Price Index from Jul 2013 – Jul 2014 (Exhibit 4 attached).

9,180 meals per day x 365 days = 3,350,700 total meals x \$1.065 per meal = \$3,568,495.50

Agency Director Approval		County Manager's Approval
Typed Name and Title Felicia Strong-Whitaker, Interim Director	Phone (404) 612-5800	
Signature	Date	

Revised 03/12/09 (Previous versions are obsolete)

The County spent \$3,491,430.50 in fiscal 2013.

CURRENT CONTRACT HISTORY	BOC ITEM	DATE	DOLLAR AMOUNT
Original Award Amount	12-0677	08/15/2012	\$ 2,909,524.50
1 st Amendment	13-0909	10/16/2013	\$ 581,906.00
1 st Renewal	13-1114	12/04/2013	\$ 3,491,430.50
2nd Renewal			\$ 3,568,495.50
Total Revised Amount			\$10,551,356.50

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2nd Renewal			\$ 3,568,495.50
Total Revised Amount			\$10,551,356.50

Contract & Compliance Information	<i>(Provide Contractor and Subcontractor details.)</i>
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Contract Value:	\$3,568,495.50
Prime Vendor:	ARAMARK Correctional Services
Prime Status:	Non-Minority
Location:	Downers Grove, IL
County:	DuPage County
Prime Value:	\$2,084,715.08 or 58.42%
Subcontractor:	Meat Masters
Subcontractor Status:	African American Female Business Enterprise Certified
Contract Value:	\$719,408.69 or 20.16%
Location:	Decatur, GA
County:	DeKalb County
Subcontractor:	Single Source, Inc.
Subcontractor Status:	Non-Minority
Location:	Darien, IL
County:	DuPage County
Contract Value:	\$329,728.98 or 9.24%
Subcontractor:	Sysco Atlanta, LLC
Subcontractor Status:	Non-Minority
Location:	College Park, GA
County:	Fulton County
Contract Value:	\$149,876.81 or 4.20%
Subcontractor:	Mayfield Dairy Farms, LLC
Subcontractor Status:	Non-Minority
Location:	Athens, TN
County:	McMinn County
Contract Value:	\$134,889.13 or 3.78%

Continued

Subcontractor:	Flowers Baking of Villa Rica, LLC
Subcontractor Status:	Non-Minority
Location:	Villa Rica, GA
County:	Carroll County
Contract Value:	\$149,876.81 or 4.20%
Total Contract Value:	\$3,491,430.50 or 100%
Total M/FBE Value:	\$719,408.69 or 20.16%

Contractor Type	Contractor Status	Contractor Name	Address	City	State	Zip Code	Contact Name	Contact Phone	Contact Email	Upon Approval	Amount	Percentage	Prime/Contract Value
Prime	Non-M/FBE	Aramark	980 Hammond Drive	Atlanta	Georgia	30328	Derek Harless	770-671-9554			\$3,568,495.50	58.42%	\$2,084,715.00
Sub	M/FBE	Meat Masters	2064 Candler Road	Decatur	Georgia	30032	Dionne Moore				\$719,408.69	20.16%	
Sub	Non-M/FBE	Single Source									\$329,728.98	9.24%	
Sub	Non-M/FBE	Sysco									\$149,876.81	4.20%	
Sub	Non-M/FBE	Mayfield Dairy Farms									\$134,889.13	3.78%	
Sub	Non-M/FBE	Flowers Baking of Villa Rica									\$149,876.81	4.20%	

Agency Director Approval

Typed Name and Title Felicia Strong-Whitaker, Interim Director		Phone (404) 612-5800	County Manager's Approval
Signature		Date	

Solicitation Information	NON-MFBE	MBE	FBE	TOTAL				
No. Bid Notices Sent:								
No. Bids Received:								
Total Contract Value	\$3,568,495.50 or 100%							
Total M/FBE Values	\$ 719,408.69 or 20.16%							
Total Prime Value	\$2,084,715.07 or 58.42%							
Fiscal Impact / Funding Source <i>(Include projected cost, approved budget amount and account number, source of funds, and any future funding requirements.)</i> 100-330-3302-1154: General, Sheriff, Food Services. \$3,568,495.50								
Exhibits Attached <i>(Provide copies of originals, number exhibits consecutively, and label all exhibits in the upper right corner.)</i> Exhibit 1: Contract Renewal Evaluation Form Exhibit 2: Contract Renewal Form Exhibit 3: Contractor Performance Report Exhibit 4: Consumer Price Index – July 2014								
Source of Additional Information <i>(Type Name, Title, Agency and Phone)</i> Flora Eatman, Financial Supervisor, 404.612.9241								

Agency Director Approval		County Manager's Approval
Typed Name and Title Felicia Strong-Whitaker, Interim Director	Phone (404) 612-5800	
Signature	Date	

Procurement

Contract Attached: No	Previous Contracts: Yes		
Solicitation Number: 12RFP83455B-BL	Submitting Agency: Sheriff's Office	Staff Contact: Leighton Graham, Colonel	Contact Phone:

Description:**FINANCIAL SUMMARY**

Total Contract Value:	MBE/FBE Participation:
Original Approved Amount: \$2,909,524.50	Amount: %:
Previous Adjustments: \$4,073,336.50	Amount: %:
This Request: \$3,568,495.50	Amount: %:
TOTAL: \$10,551,356.50	Amount: %:

Grant Information Summary:

Amount Requested:	☐	Cash
Match Required:	☐	In-Kind
Start Date:	☐	Approval to Award
End Date:	☐	Apply & Accept
Match Account \$:		

Funding Line 1: 100-330-3302-1154	Funding Line 2:	Funding Line 3:	Funding Line 4:
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KEY CONTRACT TERMS

Start Date: 1/1/2015	End Date: 12/31/2015
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Cost Adjustment:	Renewal/Extension Terms:
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ROUTING & APPROVALS

X	Originating Department:	Carter, Jimmy	Date: 8/26/2014
	County Attorney:		Date:
X	Purchasing/Contract Compliance:	Strong-Whitaker, Felicia	Date: 10/2/2014
X	Finance/Budget Analyst/Grants Admin:	Fletcher, James	Date: 8/28/2014
	Grants Management:		Date:
X	County Manager:	O'Connor, Patrick	Date: 10/9/2014

DEPARTMENT OF PURCHASING & CONTRACT COMPLIANCE				
CONTRACTORS PERFORMANCE REPORT PROFESSIONAL SERVICES				
Report Period Start	Report Period End		Contract Period Start	Contract Period End
1/1/2014	8/1/2014		1/1/2014	12/31/2014
PO Number				PO Date
Department	SHERIFF			
Bid Number	12RFP83455B-BL			
Service Commodity	Inmate Food Services			
Contractor	Aramark Correctional Services			

- 0 = Unsatisfactory *Achieves contract requirements less than 50% of the time, not responsive, effective and/or efficient, unacceptable delay, incompetence, high degree of customer dissatisfaction.*
- 1 = Poor *Achieves contract requirements 70% of the time. Marginally responsive, effective and/or efficient; delays require significant adjustments to programs; key employees marginally capable; customers somewhat satisfied.*
- 2 = Satisfactory *Achieves contract requirements 80% of the time; generally responsive, effective and/or efficient; delays are excusable and/or results in minor programs adjustments; employees are capable and satisfactorily providing service without intervention; customers indicate satisfaction.*
- 3 = Good *Achieves contract requirements 90% of the time. Usually responsive; effective and/or efficient; delays have not impact on programs/mission; key employees are highly competent and seldom require guidance; customers are highly satisfied.*
- 4 = Excellent *Achieves contract requirements 100% of the time. Immediately responsive; highly efficient and/or effective; no delays; key employees are experts and require minimal directions; customers expectations are exceeded.*

1. Quality of Goods/Services (-Specification Compliance - Technical Excellence - Reports/Administration - Personnel Qualification)

Comments:

☐ 0
☐ 1
☐ 2
☒ 3
☐ 4

Met in compliance

2. Timeliness of Performance (-Were Milestones Met Per Contract - Response Time (per agreement, if applicable) - Responsiveness to Direction/Change - On Time Completion Per Contract)

Comments:

☐ 0
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☒ 4

Responsive per agreement

3. Business Relations (-Responsiveness to Inquiries - Prompt Problem Notifications)

Comments:

☐ 0
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☒ 4

Met responsiveness

4. Customer Satisfaction (-Met User Quality Expectations - Met Specification - Within Budget - Proper Invoicing - No Substitutions)

Comments:

☐ 0

14-0847

☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☒ 3 ☐ 4	Met within budget and quality service.
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5. Contractors Key Personnel (-Credentials/Experience Appropriate - Effective Supervision/Management - Available as Needed)

☐ 0 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☒ 4	Comments: Available as needed.
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Overall Performance Rating:	3.6		
Would you select/recommend this vendor again? (Check box for Yes. Leave Blank for No)		Rating completed by:	Roderic Terrell
☒ Yes ☐ No		Per Sgt. Nalampon	
Department Head Name	Department Head Signature		Date
			8/19/2014



Fulton County, GA

DEPARTMENT OF PURCHASING & CONTRACT COMPLIANCE

CONTRACT RENEWAL

DEPARTMENT: SHERIFF'S OFFICE

BID/RFP# DESCRIPTION: 12RFP83455B-BL Inmate Food Services

BID/RFP# NUMBER: 12RFP83455B-BL

ORIGINAL APPROVAL DATE: August 15, 2012

RENEWAL PERIOD: FROM: January 1, 2015 THROUGH December 31, 2015

RENEWAL OPTION: 2 OF 3

NUMBER OF RENEWAL OPTIONS: 3

RENEWAL AMOUNT: \$3,568,495.50

COMPANY'S NAME: Aramark Correctional Services

ADDRESS: 980 Hammond Drive Ste.1400

CITY: Atlanta

STATE: Georgia

ZIP: 30328

SIGNATURES: SEE NEXT PAGE

SIGNATURES:

Vendor agrees to accept the renewal option and abide by the terms and conditions set forth in the contract and specifications for Bid/RFP#

(Person signing must have signature authority for the company/corporation)

NAME: _____ (Print)
(CEO, President, Vice President)

VENDOR'S SIGNATURE: _____ **DATE** _____

ATTEST:

_____ **NOTARY PUBLIC:** _____

TITLE: _____ **COUNTY:** _____

SEAL (Affix) **MY COMMISSION EXPIRES:** _____

ATTEST:

FULTON COUNTY, GEORGIA

_____ **DATE:** _____
JOHN H. EAVES, CHAIRMAN
BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS

_____ **DATE:** _____
MARK MASSEY
CLERK TO THE COMMISSION

DEPARTMENT AUTHORIZES RENEWAL OPTION ON THE AFOREMENTIONED BID/RFP:

DEPARTMENT HEAD: _____ (Print)

DEPARTMENT HEAD SIGNATURE: _____ **DATE** _____

Please indicate if the following are provided:

- ☐ **BOC Chairperson's signature required on renewals \$ 50,000.00 or more or any Bid/RFP previously approved by the Board of Commissioners of Fulton County.**
- ☐ **A copy of the current Certificate of Insurance must be attached to all renewals.**
- ☐ **Current Performance and Payment Bonds attached (If required)**
- ☐ **Minimum of four (4) signature pages required.**



NEWS RELEASE



Transmission of material in this release is embargoed until
8:30 a.m. (EDT) Tuesday, August 19, 2014

USDL-14-1547

Technical information: (202) 691-7000 • Reed.Steve@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/cpi
Media Contact: (202) 691-5902 • PressOffice@bls.gov

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX – JULY 2014

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 0.1 percent in July on a seasonally adjusted basis, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Over the last 12 months, the all items index increased 2.0 percent before seasonal adjustment.

The all items index posted its smallest seasonally adjusted increase since February; the indexes for shelter and food rose, but were partially offset by declines in the energy index and the index for airline fares. The food index rose 0.4 percent in July, with the food at home index also rising 0.4 percent after being unchanged in June. The decrease in the energy index was its first since March and featured declines in the indexes of all the major energy components.

The index for all items less food and energy increased 0.1 percent in July, the same increase as in June. Along with the shelter index, the indexes for medical care, new vehicles, personal care, and apparel all increased in July. Along with the index for airline fares, the indexes for recreation, for used cars and trucks, for household furnishings and operations, and for tobacco all declined in July.

The all items index increased 2.0 percent over the last 12 months, a slight decline from the 2.1 percent figure for the 12 months ending June. The index for all items less food and energy rose 1.9 percent over the last 12 months, the same figure as for the 12 months ending June. The energy index has increased 2.6 percent, and the food index has risen 2.5 percent over the span.

Chart 1. One-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), seasonally adjusted, July 2013 - July 2014
Percent change

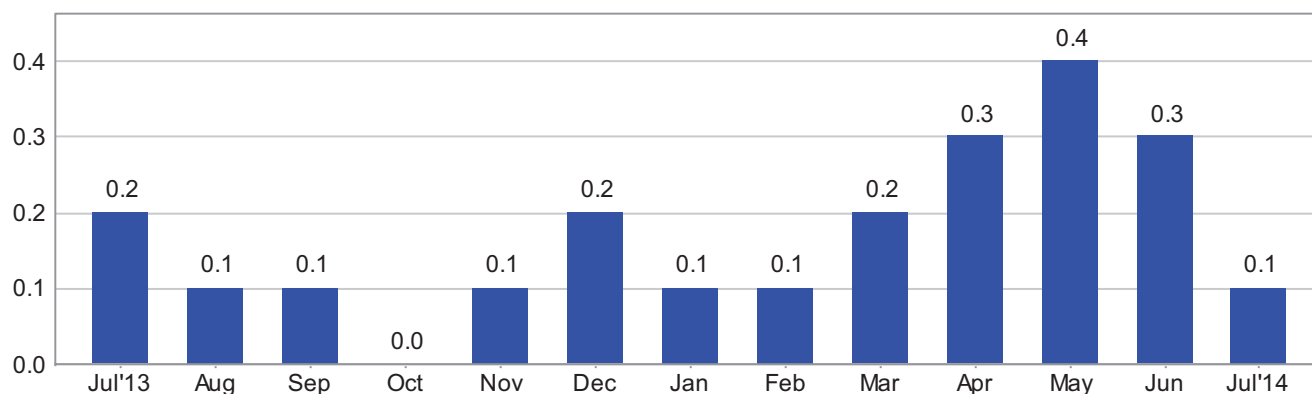


Chart 2. 12-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), not seasonally adjusted, July 2013 - July 2014

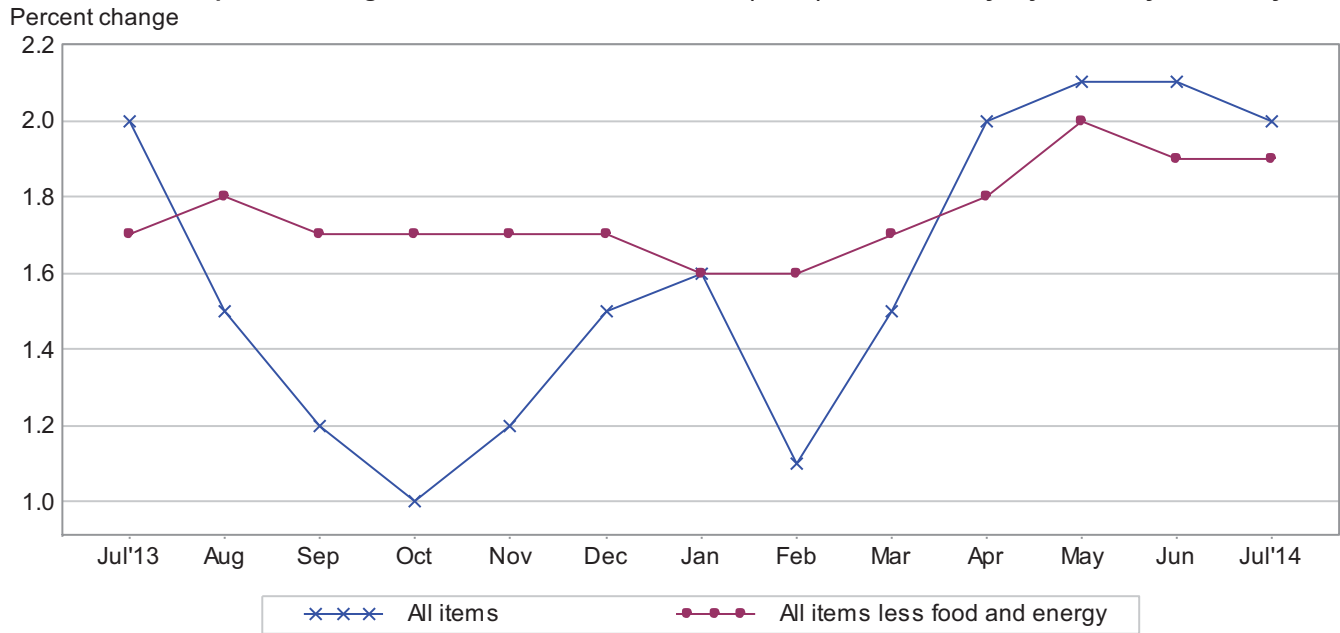


Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average

	Seasonally adjusted changes from preceding month							Un-adjusted 12-mos. ended July 2014
	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014	Mar. 2014	Apr. 2014	May 2014	June 2014	July 2014	
All items	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.3	.1	2.0
Food	.1	.4	.4	.4	.5	.1	.4	2.5
Food at home	.1	.5	.5	.4	.7	.0	.4	2.7
Food away from home ¹	.1	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	2.4
Energy	.6	-.5	-.1	.3	.9	1.6	-.3	2.6
Energy commodities	-.5	-1.3	-2.0	1.9	.6	3.0	-.3	1.2
Gasoline (all types)	-1.0	-1.7	-1.7	2.3	.7	3.3	-.3	.8
Fuel oil ¹	3.7	4.1	-2.9	-3.0	-1.4	-1.7	-.7	2.2
Energy services	2.2	.7	2.6	-1.9	1.4	-.4	-.4	4.7
Electricity	1.8	-.2	1.1	-2.6	2.3	.2	-.3	4.0
Utility (piped) gas service	3.6	3.6	7.5	.3	-1.7	-2.6	-.4	6.9
All items less food and energy	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	1.9
Commodities less food and energy commodities	-.1	-.1	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	-.3
New vehicles	-.3	.1	.0	.3	.2	-.3	.3	.2
Used cars and trucks	-.5	-.1	.4	.5	-.1	-.4	-.3	.2
Apparel	-.3	-.3	.3	.0	.3	.5	.2	.3
Medical care commodities	.5	.6	-.3	.3	.5	.7	.3	3.0
Services less energy services	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.1	.1	2.6
Shelter	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	2.9
Transportation services	.1	.3	.2	.7	1.0	.1	-.7	1.8
Medical care services	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.0	.1	2.5

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

Consumer Price Index Data for July 2014**Food**

The food index rose 0.4 percent in July, its fifth increase at least that large in the last 6 months. The food at home index also rose 0.4 percent in July, with no declines among the six major grocery store food groups. The largest increase was posted by the other food at home index, which rose 0.7 percent, its largest increase since August 2011. The index for nonalcoholic beverages rose 0.5 percent in July, and the cereals and bakery products index increased 0.4 percent. The index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs rose 0.3 percent, as did the dairy and related products index. The only major grocery store food group index not to rise in July was fruits and vegetables, which was unchanged. The index for fresh fruits rose 1.0 percent, but the fresh vegetables index fell 1.1 percent. The food at home index has risen 2.7 percent over the last 12 months. The index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs has increased 7.6 percent over the span and the index for dairy and related products has risen 4.3 percent. The index for food away from home rose 0.3 percent in July after increasing 0.2 percent in each of the 2 previous months. It has risen 2.4 percent over the last 12 months.

Energy

The energy index, which had risen in each of the last 3 months, fell 0.3 percent in July as all of its components posted modest declines. The gasoline index fell after a series of increases, declining 0.3 percent. (Before seasonal adjustment, gasoline prices decreased 1.5 percent.) The electricity index also fell 0.3 percent in July; it has now risen three times and fallen three times over the last 6 months. The fuel oil index fell 0.7 percent in July; this was its smallest decline in the last 5 months. The index for natural gas fell 0.4 percent, its third decline in a row. Despite the July declines, all the major energy component indexes have increased over the past 12 months. The index for natural gas has risen 6.9 percent and the electricity index has advanced 4.0 percent. The fuel oil index has risen 2.2 percent, and the gasoline index has increased 0.8 percent.

All items less food and energy

The index for all items less food and energy increased 0.1 percent in July, the same increase as in June. The shelter index, which rose 0.2 percent in June, advanced 0.3 percent in July. The indexes for rent and owners' equivalent rent both increased 0.3 percent, while the lodging away from home index rose 0.2 percent. The medical care index rose 0.2 percent in July. The index for medical care commodities rose 0.3 percent, with the index for prescription drugs increasing 0.5 percent. The index for medical care services increased 0.1 percent, with the hospital services index rising 0.4 percent but the index for physicians' services declining 0.2 percent. The index for new vehicles, which fell 0.3 percent in June, rose 0.3 percent in July. The index for personal care also rose 0.3 percent, and the apparel index advanced 0.2 percent. In contrast to these increases, the index for airline fares fell sharply in July, declining 5.9 percent after rising 10.9 percent over the previous 5 months. The index for used cars and trucks fell 0.3 percent, its third consecutive decline. The tobacco index, which rose 1.0 percent in June, also declined 0.3 percent in July, while the indexes for recreation and for household furnishings and operations both declined 0.1 percent.

The index for all items less food and energy has risen 1.9 percent over the last 12 months. The shelter index has risen 2.9 percent over this span, and the medical care index has increased 2.6 percent. Indexes

that rose more slowly over the last 12 months include the apparel index (0.3 percent) and the indexes for new vehicles and for used cars and trucks (both 0.2 percent). The indexes for airline fares and for household furnishings and operations both declined over the past year.

Not seasonally adjusted CPI measures

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 2.0 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 238.250 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index was unchanged prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) increased 1.9 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 234.525 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index fell 0.1 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) increased 1.9 percent over the last 12 months. For the month, the index fell 0.1 percent on a not seasonally adjusted basis. Please note that the indexes for the post-2012 period are subject to revision.

The Consumer Price Index for August 2014 is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, September 17, 2014, at 8:30 a.m. (EDT).

Facilities for Sensory Impaired

Information from this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request.
Voice phone: 202-691-5200, Federal Relay Services: 1-800-877-8339.

Brief Explanation of the CPI

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change in prices over time of goods and services purchased by households. The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes CPIs for two population groups: (1) the CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W), which covers households of wage earners and clerical workers that comprise approximately 28 percent of the total population and (2) the CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Chained CPI for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U), which covers approximately 89 percent of the total population and includes, in addition to wage earners and clerical worker households, groups such as professional, managerial, and technical workers, the self-employed, short-term workers, the unemployed, and retirees and others not in the labor force.

The CPIs are based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, and fuels, transportation fares, charges for doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected each month in 87 urban areas across the country from about 4,000 housing units and approximately 26,000 retail establishments-department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments. All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of fuels and a few other items are obtained every month in all 87 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the three largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained by personal visits or telephone calls of the Bureau's trained representatives.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights, which represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. For the CPI-U and CPI-W separate indexes are also published by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and population-size classes, and for 27 local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period. For the C-CPI-U data are issued only at the national level. It is important to note that the CPI-U and CPI-W are considered final when released, but the C-CPI-U is issued in preliminary form and subject to two annual revisions.

The index measures price change from a designed reference date. For the CPI-U and the CPI-W the reference base is 1982-84 equals 100. The reference base for the C-CPI-U is December 1999 equals 100. An increase of 16.5 percent from the reference base, for example, is shown as 116.500. This change can also be expressed in dollars as follows: the price of a base period market basket of goods and services in the CPI has risen from \$10 in 1982-84 to \$11.65.

For further details visit the CPI home page on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cpi/> or contact our CPI Information and Analysis Section on (202) 691-7000.

Note on Sampling Error in the Consumer Price Index

The CPI is a statistical estimate that is subject to sampling error because it is based upon a sample of retail prices and not the complete universe of all prices. BLS calculates and publishes estimates of the 1-month, 2-month, 6-month and 12-month percent change standard errors annually, for the CPI-U. These standard error estimates can be used to construct confidence intervals for hypothesis testing. For example, the estimated standard error of the 1 month percent change is 0.04 percent for the U.S. All Items Consumer Price Index. This means that if we repeatedly sample from the universe of all retail prices using the same methodology, and estimate a percentage change for each sample, then 95% of these estimates would be within 0.08 percent of the 1 month percentage change based on all retail prices. For example, for a 1-month change of 0.2 percent in the All Items CPI for All Urban Consumers, we are 95 percent confident that the actual percent change based on all retail prices would fall between 0.12 and 0.28 percent. For the latest data, including information on how to use the estimates of standard error, see “Variance Estimates for Price Changes in the Consumer Price Index, January-December 2013”. These data are available on the CPI home page (<http://www.bls.gov/cpi>), or by using the following link: <http://www.bls.gov/cpi/cpivar2013.pdf>

Calculating Index Changes

Movements of the indexes from one month to another are usually expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points, because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period while percent changes are not. The example below illustrates the computation of index point and percent changes.

Percent changes for 3-month and 6-month periods are expressed as annual rates and are computed according to the standard formula for compound growth rates. These data indicate what the percent change would be if the current rate were maintained for a 12-month period.

Index Point Change

CPI	202.416
Less previous index	201.800
Equals index point change	.616

Percent Change

Index point difference	.616
Divided by the previous index	201.800
Equals	0.003
Results multiplied by one hundred	0.003x100
Equals percent change	0.3

A Note on Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

Because price data are used for different purposes by different groups, the Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes seasonally adjusted as well as unadjusted changes each month.

For analyzing general price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred, since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year--such as price movements resulting from changing climatic conditions, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales.

The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data also are used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index before adjustment for seasonal variation.

Seasonal factors used in computing the seasonally adjusted indexes are derived by the X-13ARIMA-SEATS Seasonal Adjustment Method. Seasonally adjusted indexes and seasonal factors are computed annually. Each year, the last five years of seasonally adjusted data are revised. Data from January 2009 through December 2013 were replaced in January 2014. Exceptions to the usual revision schedule were: the updated seasonal data at the end of 1977 replaced data from 1967 through 1977; and, in January 2002, dependently seasonally adjusted series were revised for January 1987-December 2001 as a result of a change in the aggregation weights for dependently adjusted series. For further information, please see "Aggregation of Dependently Adjusted Seasonally Adjusted Series," in the October 2001 issue of the CPI Detailed Report.

Effective with the publication of data from January 2006 through December 2010 in January 2011, the Video and audio series and the Information technology, hardware and services series were changed from independently adjusted to dependently adjusted. This resulted in an increase in the number of seasonal components used in deriving seasonal movement of the All items and 64 other lower level aggregations, from 73 for the publication of January 1998 through December 2005 data to 82 for the publication of seasonally adjusted data for January 2006 and later. Each year the seasonal status of every series is reevaluated based upon certain statistical criteria. If any of the 82 components change their seasonal adjustment status from seasonally adjusted to not seasonally adjusted, not seasonally adjusted data will be used in the aggregation of the dependent series for the last five years, but the seasonally adjusted indexes before that period will not be changed. Note: 35 of the 82 components are not seasonally adjusted for 2014.

Seasonally adjusted data, including the all items index levels, are subject to revision for up to five years after their original release. For this reason, BLS advises against the use of these data in escalation agreements.

Effective with the calculation of the seasonal factors for 1990, the Bureau of Labor Statistics has used an enhanced seasonal adjustment procedure called Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment for some CPI series. Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment allows for better estimates of seasonally adjusted data. Extreme values and/or sharp movements which might distort the seasonal pattern are estimated and removed from the data prior to calculation of seasonal factors. Beginning with the calculation of seasonal factors for 1996, X-12-ARIMA software was used for Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment. In 2014, for the 2009-2013 revisions, the Bureau of Labor Statistics began using X-

13ARIMA-SEATS to perform the seasonal adjustment of CPI series, including Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment for certain series.

For the seasonal factors introduced in January 2014, BLS adjusted 31 series using Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment, including selected food and beverage items, motor fuels, electricity and vehicles. For example, this procedure was used for the Motor fuel series to offset the effects of events such as the response in crude oil markets to the worldwide economic downturn in 2008.

For a complete list of Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment series and explanations, please refer to the article “Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment”, located on our website at <http://www.bls.gov/cpi/cpisapage.htm>.

For additional information on seasonal adjustment in the CPI, please write to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes, Washington, DC 20212 or contact Chris Graci at (202) 691-5826, or by e-mail at graci.christopher@bls.gov, or contact Carlyle Jackson at (202) 691-6984, or by e-mail at jackson.carlyle@bls.gov . If you have general questions about the CPI, please call our information staff at (202) 691-7000.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2014

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jul. 2013	Jun. 2014	Jul. 2014	Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014	Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014	Apr. 2014- May 2014	May 2014- Jun. 2014	Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014
All items.....	100.000	233.596	238.343	238.250	2.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1
Food.....	13.837	237.001	242.326	243.034	2.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4
Food at home.....	8.188	233.591	239.147	239.820	2.7	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.122	271.279	270.860	271.993	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.922	235.859	252.865	253.767	7.6	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.3
Dairy and related products ¹	0.865	215.920	224.522	225.140	4.3	0.3	0.6	-0.4	0.3
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.348	287.773	295.139	293.535	2.0	-0.5	1.1	-0.3	0.0
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.928	165.412	164.700	165.211	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5
Other food at home.....	2.004	205.872	205.996	207.390	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.7
Food away from home ¹	5.649	243.409	248.445	249.210	2.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Energy.....	9.799	251.370	259.858	257.907	2.6	-0.8	0.9	1.6	-0.3
Energy commodities.....	5.825	314.380	322.920	318.294	1.2	-1.4	0.6	3.0	-0.3
Fuel oil ¹	0.167	359.780	370.317	367.725	2.2	-0.7	-1.4	-1.7	-0.7
Motor fuel.....	5.566	311.757	319.692	314.901	1.0	-1.5	0.8	3.3	-0.3
Gasoline (all types).....	5.480	310.886	318.334	313.514	0.8	-1.5	0.7	3.3	-0.3
Energy services ²	3.974	202.087	211.038	211.563	4.7	0.2	1.4	-0.4	-0.4
Electricity ²	3.084	209.538	217.529	217.930	4.0	0.2	2.3	0.2	-0.3
Utility (piped) gas service ²	0.890	177.356	188.769	189.659	6.9	0.5	-1.7	-2.6	-0.4
All items less food and energy.....	76.364	233.792	238.157	238.138	1.9	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	19.379	146.872	147.087	146.452	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
Apparel.....	3.383	124.215	127.302	124.645	0.3	-2.1	0.3	0.5	0.2
New vehicles.....	3.487	145.726	146.067	146.086	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.3	0.3
Used cars and trucks.....	1.678	152.554	151.978	152.857	0.2	0.6	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3
Medical care commodities.....	1.713	334.673	343.224	344.687	3.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.990	235.022	236.569	236.387	0.6	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Tobacco and smoking products ¹	0.700	881.770	907.216	904.614	2.6	-0.3	0.2	1.0	-0.3
Services less energy services.....	56.985	286.617	293.668	294.068	2.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Shelter.....	31.840	263.451	270.314	271.115	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Rent of primary residence ²	6.913	267.482	275.321	276.248	3.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{1, 3}	23.635	270.537	277.256	277.886	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Medical care services.....	5.813	453.773	464.960	465.166	2.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
Physicians' services ²	1.555	354.775	359.056	358.585	1.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.3	-0.2
Hospital services ^{2, 4}	1.800	263.698	278.695	279.587	6.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Transportation services.....	5.589	281.080	289.018	286.239	1.8	-1.0	1.0	0.1	-0.7
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.138	262.229	265.656	266.282	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.199	420.073	435.654	436.342	3.9	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2
Airline fare.....	0.825	315.789	342.697	315.012	-0.2	-8.1	5.8	0.4	-5.9

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.² This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.⁴ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

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Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, July 2014

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014	Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014	Apr. 2014- May 2014	May 2014- Jun. 2014	Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014
All items.....	100.000	2.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1
Food.....	13.837	2.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4
Food at home.....	8.188	2.7	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.122	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.4
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.371	0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.2
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.050	-1.8	-0.3	-0.3	0.6	-0.6
Breakfast cereal ¹	0.193	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.8	0.2
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ¹	0.127	0.1	1.2	1.4	-1.2	1.2
Rice ^{1, 2, 3}		1.3	0.9	1.4	-1.0	0.9
Bakery products.....	0.751	0.4	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.5
Bread ²	0.222	-0.3	0.8	-1.2	0.0	0.5
White bread ^{1, 3}		-1.4	0.7	-1.7	-0.6	0.7
Bread other than white ^{1, 3}		0.7	0.7	-0.8	0.0	0.7
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ^{1, 2}	0.111	-0.5	1.1	0.4	-0.6	0.7
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.184	0.6	0.0	1.1	-0.4	-0.3
Cookies ^{1, 3}		0.8	0.6	0.9	-0.3	0.0
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{1, 3}		0.3	-0.6	1.2	-0.1	-0.6
Other bakery products.....	0.234	1.5	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.3
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{1, 3}		-1.7	-1.0	-0.9	0.1	-1.0
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ³		3.6	-0.6	1.8	0.0	-1.0
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ³		1.9	1.9	0.4	-0.6	2.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.922	7.6	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.3
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.803	7.5	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.3
Meats.....	1.160	9.3	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.3
Beef and veal ¹	0.528	10.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4
Uncooked ground beef ¹	0.214	10.3	-0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.4
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1, 2}	0.075	11.6	1.6	0.2	-0.7	1.6
Uncooked beef steaks ^{1, 2}	0.192	9.0	0.5	-0.3	0.4	0.5
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1, 2}	0.046	14.1	1.9	1.4	0.1	1.9
Pork.....	0.373	10.9	0.7	2.4	0.1	0.0
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ²	0.147	9.6	-0.6	3.6	-0.2	-0.9
Bacon and related products ³		6.7	-1.7	5.1	-2.1	-2.1
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{2, 3}		13.2	0.4	3.2	1.1	0.6
Ham.....	0.074	7.6	3.6	1.2	0.2	3.5
Ham, excluding canned ³		8.4	4.1	1.4	1.1	3.6
Pork chops.....	0.062	10.4	-0.4	1.1	-1.5	-1.0
Other pork including roasts and picnics ²	0.090	16.8	1.4	1.7	2.5	-0.3
Other meats.....	0.260	5.1	0.1	1.3	1.1	0.5
Frankfurters ³		6.9	-2.2	1.4	1.6	-1.0
Lunchmeats ^{1, 2, 3}		4.9	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5
Lamb and organ meats ^{1, 3}		1.7	1.2	4.5	-2.1	1.2
Lamb and mutton ^{1, 2, 3}		-6.9	1.2	5.8	-3.4	1.2
Poultry.....	0.354	2.7	0.4	1.6	-0.1	0.5
Chicken ²	0.286	3.0	0.5	1.7	-0.2	0.7
Fresh whole chicken ^{1, 3}		2.0	0.6	3.3	-2.7	0.6
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{1, 3}		2.7	0.6	0.3	1.5	0.6
Other poultry including turkey ²	0.068	2.1	-0.1	1.3	0.5	-0.4
Fish and seafood ¹	0.289	6.8	0.0	1.9	0.1	0.0
Fresh fish and seafood ^{1, 2}	0.148	8.8	-0.2	2.2	0.4	-0.2
Processed fish and seafood ²	0.141	4.7	0.3	1.1	0.0	-0.1
Shelf stable fish and seafood ^{1, 3}		0.9	0.3	-0.2	0.6	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, July 2014 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014	Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014	Apr. 2014- May 2014	May 2014- Jun. 2014	Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014
Frozen fish and seafood ³		8.6	-0.3	2.5	0.0	-0.4
Eggs.....	0.119	9.2	0.1	2.7	-0.1	0.9
Dairy and related products ¹	0.865	4.3	0.3	0.6	-0.4	0.3
Milk ^{1, 2}	0.275	5.4	0.1	0.4	-0.8	0.1
Fresh whole milk ^{1, 3}		6.3	0.2	0.5	-0.8	0.2
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1, 2, 3}		5.1	0.0	0.3	-0.4	0.0
Cheese and related products ¹	0.277	7.1	0.3	2.0	0.7	-0.2
Ice cream and related products.....	0.116	-1.4	-1.4	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6
Other dairy and related products ²	0.196	2.0	1.5	0.9	0.4	1.3
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.348	2.0	-0.5	1.1	-0.3	0.0
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.043	2.8	-0.7	1.2	-0.3	0.0
Fresh fruits.....	0.568	5.7	-0.6	0.1	-2.3	1.0
Apples.....	0.096	2.5	1.5	2.5	1.4	-1.5
Bananas.....	0.087	-1.6	-0.8	0.0	0.6	-0.7
Citrus fruits ²	0.158	7.8	1.8	0.9	-7.7	-1.8
Oranges, including tangerines ³		3.7	4.9	-0.2	-7.7	-1.4
Other fresh fruits ²	0.227	7.6	-3.1	-1.4	-1.0	3.7
Fresh vegetables.....	0.475	-0.5	-0.8	2.6	2.2	-1.1
Potatoes.....	0.081	1.3	1.7	0.1	0.8	-1.6
Lettuce.....	0.068	0.6	-2.0	2.0	7.9	-1.7
Tomatoes ¹	0.082	1.7	-0.4	-2.1	1.9	-0.4
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.243	-1.9	-1.5	2.8	1.1	-0.9
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	0.304	-0.4	0.1	0.6	-0.3	0.1
Canned fruits and vegetables ²	0.159	0.4	-0.4	1.1	-0.9	-0.4
Canned fruits ^{2, 3}		-0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
Canned vegetables ^{2, 3}		1.1	-1.2	1.8	-1.8	-0.7
Frozen fruits and vegetables ²	0.088	-0.9	1.5	-0.8	0.3	1.3
Frozen vegetables ³		-0.5	2.1	-1.2	-0.4	2.1
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ²	0.057	-1.3	-0.7	0.4	0.0	-0.5
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1, 2, 3}		3.4	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.0
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.928	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ²	0.679	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
Carbonated drinks.....	0.280	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.3
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1, 2}	0.013	0.5	0.5	-0.2	-1.1	0.5
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1, 2}	0.385	-0.2	-0.1	-0.8	0.4	-0.1
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ²	0.249	-0.4	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.0
Coffee.....	0.153	-1.5	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.9
Roasted coffee ³		-1.8	1.5	0.4	0.5	1.1
Instant and freeze dried coffee ^{1, 3}		1.4	1.0	-1.5	2.6	1.0
Other beverage materials including tea ²	0.097	0.9	0.5	0.7	-0.8	0.6
Other food at home.....	2.004	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.7
Sugar and sweets ¹	0.292	-1.8	-0.6	-0.5	0.4	-0.6
Sugar and artificial sweeteners.....	0.054	-4.8	-1.0	0.1	1.7	-1.4
Candy and chewing gum ^{1, 2}	0.177	-1.7	-0.6	-0.8	-0.1	-0.6
Other sweets ²	0.061	0.6	-0.1	-0.3	0.9	-0.1
Fats and oils.....	0.242	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.7
Butter and margarine ²	0.073	8.6	2.1	0.7	1.6	1.5
Butter ³		16.5	3.9	0.1	4.1	2.8
Margarine ³		1.6	0.7	1.8	-0.5	0.3
Salad dressing ^{1, 2}	0.061	-1.7	0.6	-2.5	0.2	0.6
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ²	0.109	-2.2	0.2	0.9	-0.6	0.8
Peanut butter ^{1, 2, 3}		-4.7	-1.9	0.1	-0.5	-1.9
Other foods.....	1.470	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, July 2014 — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014	Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014	Apr. 2014- May 2014	May 2014- Jun. 2014	Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014
Soups.....	0.101	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.2
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹	0.276	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.5	1.5
Snacks ¹	0.319	-0.7	0.9	0.5	-0.7	0.9
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.288	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.3
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{2, 3}		2.9	0.1	1.5	0.6	-0.9
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1, 2, 3}		1.4	1.0	-4.9	-1.1	1.0
Sauces and gravies ^{2, 3}		1.5	1.3	3.1	-0.7	0.1
Other condiments ³		-3.7	-0.1	5.4	-5.8	0.3
Baby food ^{1, 2}	0.053	1.7	0.8	0.5	-1.0	0.8
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1, 2}	0.432	1.6	0.5	-0.4	0.6	0.5
Prepared salads ^{1, 3, 4}		3.7	0.9	-0.7	0.8	0.9
Food away from home ¹	5.649	2.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Full service meals and snacks ^{1, 2}	2.736	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1, 2}	2.332	2.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
Food at employee sites and schools ²	0.206	1.3	-0.3	0.3	1.2	0.1
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{3, 5}		1.2	-0.2	0.3	1.3	0.0
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1, 2}	0.062	-0.6	0.3	-0.6	0.2	0.3
Other food away from home ^{1, 2}	0.314	2.9	-0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.1
Energy.....	9.799	2.6	-0.8	0.9	1.6	-0.3
Energy commodities.....	5.825	1.2	-1.4	0.6	3.0	-0.3
Fuel oil and other fuels ¹	0.259	3.6	0.0	-2.0	-2.0	0.0
Fuel oil ¹	0.167	2.2	-0.7	-1.4	-1.7	-0.7
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ^{1, 6}	0.092	7.3	1.2	-1.3	0.1	2.7
Motor fuel.....	5.566	1.0	-1.5	0.8	3.3	-0.3
Gasoline (all types).....	5.480	0.8	-1.5	0.7	3.3	-0.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ³		0.8	-1.6	0.8	3.4	-0.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{3, 7}		1.6	-1.7	0.5	3.2	-0.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ³		1.1	-1.0	0.8	3.4	-0.4
Other motor fuels ²	0.086	1.3	-0.5	0.6	2.1	0.3
Energy services ⁸	3.974	4.7	0.2	1.4	-0.4	-0.4
Electricity ⁸	3.084	4.0	0.2	2.3	0.2	-0.3
Utility (piped) gas service ⁸	0.890	6.9	0.5	-1.7	-2.6	-0.4
All items less food and energy.....	76.364	1.9	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	19.379	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
Household furnishings and supplies ^{1, 9}	3.346	-2.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.4
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1, 2}	0.274	-0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Floor coverings ^{1, 2}	0.046	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.9
Window coverings ^{1, 2}	0.054	-1.6	-1.6	0.7	0.2	-1.6
Other linens ^{1, 2}	0.174	-1.2	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.2
Furniture and bedding ¹	0.770	-3.1	-1.3	0.1	0.2	-1.3
Bedroom furniture ¹	0.271	-2.9	-1.4	-0.1	0.3	-1.4
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1, 2}	0.362	-3.1	-1.6	0.1	0.6	-1.6
Other furniture ²	0.127	-3.3	-0.1	0.3	-0.8	0.6
Infants' furniture ^{1, 3, 5}						
Appliances ²	0.274	-4.2	0.2	-1.7	-0.1	0.3
Major appliances ²	0.151	-6.2	0.0	-1.3	-1.1	0.5
Laundry equipment ³		-7.5	-0.3	-2.0	-0.7	-0.2
Other appliances ^{1, 2}	0.120	-1.5	0.4	-2.1	0.9	0.4
Other household equipment and furnishings ²	0.487	-3.9	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	0.0
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	0.264	-6.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4
Indoor plants and flowers ¹⁰	0.106	0.6	-1.5	1.2	0.8	-1.0
Dishes and flatware ^{1, 2}	0.043	0.6	2.5	-3.2	3.4	2.5
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ²	0.074	-5.4	-1.3	0.0	-0.6	-1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, July 2014 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014	Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014	Apr. 2014- May 2014	May 2014- Jun. 2014	Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ² ...	0.700	-1.7	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1, 2}	0.184	-1.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
Outdoor equipment and supplies ²	0.364	-1.9	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.3
Housekeeping supplies ¹	0.841	-0.9	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5
Household cleaning products ^{1, 2}	0.331	-2.8	-1.0	-0.2	-0.1	-1.0
Household paper products ^{1, 2}	0.247	0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4
Miscellaneous household products ^{1, 2}	0.262	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Apparel.....	3.383	0.3	-2.1	0.3	0.5	0.2
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.863	0.4	-1.0	0.2	0.5	0.6
Men's apparel.....	0.679	-0.2	-0.6	-0.2	0.9	0.8
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.112	-1.8	-3.7	-0.4	0.8	-2.1
Men's furnishings.....	0.191	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.1	1.7
Men's shirts and sweaters ²	0.198	-1.3	-0.3	-0.9	1.1	1.2
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.171	0.9	-0.4	0.5	1.4	0.2
Boys' apparel.....	0.184	2.8	-2.3	0.5	0.3	-0.7
Women's and girls' apparel.....	1.468	0.8	-4.6	0.5	0.8	-1.0
Women's apparel.....	1.242	1.2	-5.0	0.5	1.2	-1.3
Women's outerwear.....	0.102	12.3	-7.2	2.0	6.0	-4.6
Women's dresses.....	0.151	1.2	-9.4	0.7	1.1	-1.8
Women's suits and separates ²	0.588	-1.4	-5.7	-0.4	0.8	-0.9
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ²	0.391	3.2	-1.6	1.8	-0.8	-1.1
Girls' apparel.....	0.226	-1.2	-2.4	0.6	-1.5	0.5
Footwear.....	0.704	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.1	2.2
Men's footwear ¹	0.218	2.4	0.4	-0.1	1.6	0.4
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.166	8.2	2.2	3.0	2.2	3.8
Women's footwear.....	0.319	-3.4	-0.6	-0.6	-1.6	2.0
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.131	1.6	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	0.0
Jewelry and watches ⁶	0.218	-3.4	1.4	-0.1	0.9	0.6
Watches ^{1, 6}	0.047	-0.5	0.7	-0.6	1.9	0.7
Jewelry ⁶	0.171	-4.5	1.6	-0.2	0.9	0.7
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ⁹	5.700	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.1
New vehicles.....	3.487	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.3	0.3
New cars and trucks ^{2, 3}		0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.3	0.3
New cars ³		-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1
New trucks ^{3, 11}		0.9	0.1	0.3	-0.4	0.5
Used cars and trucks.....	1.678	0.2	0.6	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	0.428	-1.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.1
Tires ¹	0.282	-2.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.8	0.2
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1, 2}	0.146	1.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.7	-0.2
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{1, 3}		0.9	0.1	-0.5	0.7	0.1
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{1, 3}		2.3	-1.1	0.8	0.6	-1.1
Medical care commodities.....	1.713	3.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3
Medicinal drugs ^{1, 9}	1.639	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4
Prescription drugs.....	1.291	4.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5
Nonprescription drugs ^{1, 9}	0.348	-0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
Medical equipment and supplies ^{1, 9}	0.075	0.2	0.5	0.2	-0.4	0.5
Recreation commodities ⁹	2.022	-3.0	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.8
Video and audio products ⁹	0.307	-8.0	-2.3	-1.0	-1.3	-1.9
Televisions.....	0.146	-15.0	-3.3	-1.9	-2.1	-1.9
Other video equipment ^{1, 2}	0.031	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5
Audio equipment.....	0.069	-5.3	-1.8	0.4	-0.9	-3.0
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1, 2}	0.045	-0.1	-1.5	-0.7	0.1	-1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, July 2014 — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014	Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014	Apr. 2014- May 2014	May 2014- Jun. 2014	Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014
Pets and pet products ¹	0.648	-1.2	-0.9	0.5	0.3	-0.9
Pet food ^{1, 2, 3}		-1.0	-0.6	0.4	0.4	-0.6
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1, 2, 3}		-1.0	-0.9	0.8	0.1	-0.9
Sporting goods ¹	0.403	-2.2	-0.6	-1.2	0.2	-0.6
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹	0.181	-1.6	0.0	-2.2	0.2	0.0
Sports equipment.....	0.217	-2.8	-1.0	-1.1	0.4	-0.8
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.060	-1.8	-1.2	-0.2	-0.6	-1.9
Film and photographic supplies ^{1, 2, 3}			2.2	-0.6	-0.7	2.2
Photographic equipment ^{2, 3}		-6.4	-1.8	-0.9	-1.1	-1.8
Recreational reading materials ¹	0.215	1.9	-0.2	0.7	-1.0	-0.2
Newspapers and magazines ^{1, 2}	0.120	5.0	0.0	1.5	-1.0	0.0
Recreational books ^{1, 2}	0.094	-2.0	-0.5	-0.3	-0.9	-0.5
Other recreational goods ²	0.390	-5.1	-0.3	-0.6	0.1	0.0
Toys.....	0.286	-6.4	-0.2	-0.8	0.3	0.1
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1, 3}		-3.0	0.0	-0.7	0.3	0.5
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1, 2}	0.052	-1.0	-0.9	-0.2	-0.7	-0.9
Music instruments and accessories ²	0.041	-0.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.3
Education and communication commodities ⁹	0.620	-2.8	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2
Educational books and supplies.....	0.190	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3
College textbooks ^{1, 3, 12}		2.9	0.5	0.3	-0.2	0.5
Information technology commodities ⁹	0.429	-5.5	-0.4	-0.8	-0.5	-0.4
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁴	0.291	-6.0	-0.9	-0.7	-0.2	-1.0
Computer software and accessories ^{1, 2}	0.067	-2.7	1.0	-0.3	0.8	1.0
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{1, 2}	0.071	-6.0	0.7	-1.5	-2.7	0.7
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.990	0.6	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.584	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.1
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.266	0.4	-0.4	0.0	-0.3	-0.3
Distilled spirits at home ¹	0.072	0.3	0.4	1.1	-1.0	0.5
Whiskey at home ³		2.3	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.3
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{1, 3}		-0.8	0.6	1.0	-1.0	0.6
Wine at home.....	0.246	-0.9	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹	0.407	1.6	-0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.1
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		1.5	-0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.1
Wine away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		1.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		1.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Other goods ⁹	1.605	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1
Tobacco and smoking products ¹	0.700	2.6	-0.3	0.2	1.0	-0.3
Cigarettes ^{1, 2}	0.645	2.8	-0.3	0.2	1.0	-0.3
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1, 2}	0.049	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	1.0	-0.5
Personal care products ¹	0.713	1.5	0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.5
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1, 2}	0.362	1.1	0.7	-1.0	0.3	0.7
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	0.344	1.9	0.2	0.6	-0.4	0.2
Miscellaneous personal goods ²	0.191	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ³		0.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.2	0.1
Infants' equipment ^{1, 3, 5}		-2.1	-0.5	0.4	1.8	-0.5
Services less energy services.....	56.985	2.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Shelter.....	31.840	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Rent of shelter ¹³	31.479	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Rent of primary residence ⁸	6.913	3.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, July 2014 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014	Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014	Apr. 2014- May 2014	May 2014- Jun. 2014	Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014
Lodging away from home ²	0.931	3.1	1.5	2.0	-1.9	0.2
Housing at school, excluding board ^{8, 13}	0.166	3.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.765	3.0	1.8	2.5	-2.5	0.1
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{8, 13}	23.635	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{8, 13}	22.256	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1, 2}	0.361	5.2	0.8	1.2	-0.2	0.8
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.169	3.5	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.5
Water and sewerage maintenance ⁸	0.898	3.8	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.6
Garbage and trash collection ^{1, 11}	0.271	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Household operations ^{1, 2}	0.825	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4
Domestic services ^{1, 2}	0.272	2.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1, 2}	0.270	4.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.3
Moving, storage, freight expense ²	0.116	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.8
Repair of household items ^{1, 2}	0.063	3.2	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.6
Medical care services.....	5.813	2.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
Professional services.....	2.968	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.0
Physicians' services ⁸	1.555	1.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.3	-0.2
Dental services ⁸	0.789	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1, 6}	0.279	1.4	-0.5	1.1	-0.1	-0.5
Services by other medical professionals ^{8, 6}	0.345	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
Hospital and related services.....	2.100	5.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Hospital services ^{8, 14}	1.800	6.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Inpatient hospital services ^{8, 14, 3}		6.8	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5
Outpatient hospital services ^{8, 3, 6}		5.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{8, 14}	0.169	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{1, 5}	0.130	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health insurance ^{1, 5}	0.745	-0.9	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Transportation services.....	5.589	1.8	-1.0	1.0	0.1	-0.7
Leased cars and trucks ¹²	0.386	-3.0	-0.2	0.0	-1.2	-0.3
Car and truck rental ²	0.071	2.8	8.0	-2.3	-2.1	0.7
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.138	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Motor vehicle body work ¹	0.056	2.7	-0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	0.478	1.3	0.5	-0.3	0.2	0.5
Motor vehicle repair ^{1, 2}	0.573	1.6	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.199	3.9	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2
Motor vehicle fees ^{1, 2}	0.558	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1, 8, 2}	0.311	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4
Parking and other fees ²	0.228	1.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.5
Parking fees and tolls ^{1, 2, 3}		1.7	0.0	0.2	-0.3	0.0
Automobile service clubs ^{1, 2, 3}		-1.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.1
Public transportation.....	1.237	0.0	-5.3	3.7	0.3	-4.0
Airline fare.....	0.825	-0.2	-8.1	5.8	0.4	-5.9
Other intercity transportation.....	0.154	-0.5	0.3	-1.3	0.0	-0.7
Intercity bus fare ^{1, 3, 4}						
Intercity train fare ^{3, 4}		-6.0		1.0		
Ship fare ^{1, 2, 3}		1.2	-0.6	-0.4	0.5	-0.6
Intracity transportation ¹	0.254	0.9	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.4
Intracity mass transit ^{1, 3, 9}		0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3
Recreation services ⁹	3.700	2.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Video and audio services ⁹	1.547	2.0	-0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, July 2014 — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014	Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014	Apr. 2014- May 2014	May 2014- Jun. 2014	Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014
Cable and satellite television and radio service ¹¹	1.455	2.6	-0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.1
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ^{1, 2}	0.093	-5.1	-2.0	-0.3	0.2	-2.0
Video discs and other media ^{1, 2, 3}		-8.1	-2.1	-0.5	-0.1	-2.1
Rental of video or audio discs and other media ^{1, 2, 3}		-0.8	-1.0	-0.2	0.4	-1.0
Pet services including veterinary ²	0.390	3.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0
Pet services ^{1, 2, 3}		3.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
Veterinarian services ^{2, 3}		3.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
Photographers and film processing ^{1, 2}	0.060	2.0	0.2	0.4	-0.3	0.2
Photographer fees ^{1, 2, 3}		1.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Film processing ^{1, 2, 3}		3.2	0.4	0.4	-0.5	0.4
Other recreation services ²	1.702	2.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.6
Club dues and fees for participant sports and group exercises ²	0.599	3.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.6
Admissions ¹	0.631	2.4	0.8	-0.3	0.3	0.8
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1, 2, 3}		2.5	0.8	-0.2	0.2	0.8
Admission to sporting events ^{1, 2, 3}		3.7	0.6	-0.5	0.7	0.6
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{1, 6}	0.205	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Education and communication services ⁹	6.331	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	3.001	3.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1
College tuition and fees.....	1.777	3.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.360	4.1	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
Child care and nursery school ¹⁰	0.703	2.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0
Technical and business school tuition and fees ²	0.038	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
Postage and delivery services ²	0.142	4.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
Postage ¹	0.128	4.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
Delivery services ^{1, 2}	0.014	4.5	0.0	0.7	-0.1	0.0
Telephone services ^{1, 2}	2.474	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
Wireless telephone services ^{1, 2}	1.651	-1.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.0
Land-line telephone services ^{1, 9}	0.822	2.7	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1
Internet services and electronic information providers ^{1, 2}	0.702	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other personal services ^{1, 9}	1.717	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
Personal care services ¹	0.622	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1, 2}	0.622	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.095	2.0	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.3
Legal services ⁶	0.312	2.2	0.0	-0.3	0.4	0.0
Funeral expenses ⁶	0.169	1.8	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.2
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1, 2}	0.269	1.8	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1, 2}	0.033	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3
Financial services ^{1, 6}	0.220	2.1	0.8	0.2	-0.7	0.8
Checking account and other bank services ^{1, 2, 3}		-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{2, 3}		4.2	0.7	0.4	-0.8	0.7

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.³ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.⁴ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.⁵ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.⁶ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁸ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁹ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

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Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, special aggregate indexes, July 2014

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Special aggregate indexes	Relative importance Jun. 2014	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jul. 2013	Jun. 2014	Jul. 2014	Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014	Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014	Apr. 2014- May 2014	May 2014- Jun. 2014	Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014
All items less food.....	86.163	233.092	237.741	237.522	1.9	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0
All items less shelter.....	68.160	224.563	228.531	228.084	1.6	-0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0
All items less food and shelter.....	54.323	221.082	224.700	223.980	1.3	-0.3	0.3	0.4	-0.1
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	44.524	217.548	220.464	219.967	1.1	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	42.846	221.434	224.590	224.013	1.2	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
All items less medical care.....	92.474	224.289	228.773	228.652	1.9	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1
All items less energy.....	90.201	233.616	238.112	238.203	2.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Commodities.....	39.041	188.055	190.324	189.706	0.9	-0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.701	146.998	147.337	146.560	-0.3	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
Commodities less food.....	25.204	164.669	165.683	164.585	-0.1	-0.7	0.2	0.7	-0.1
Commodities less food and beverages.....	24.214	162.025	163.030	161.910	-0.1	-0.7	0.2	0.8	-0.1
Services.....	60.959	278.818	285.998	286.408	2.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
Services less rent of shelter ¹	29.480	305.581	313.404	313.364	2.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	-0.1
Services less medical care services.....	55.146	265.489	272.363	272.782	2.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1
Durables ²	9.009	112.304	110.856	110.723	-1.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Nondurables.....	30.032	225.630	230.088	229.200	1.6	-0.4	0.3	1.1	0.0
Nondurables less food.....	16.195	214.259	218.020	215.916	0.8	-1.0	0.2	1.6	-0.1
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	15.205	212.844	216.774	214.557	0.8	-1.0	0.3	1.7	-0.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	11.822	272.853	277.448	275.455	1.0	-0.7	0.5	1.6	-0.2
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	12.812	268.231	272.447	270.625	0.9	-0.7	0.4	1.5	-0.2
Housing.....	41.413	228.374	233.894	234.475	2.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Education and communication ³	6.951	135.334	137.279	137.499	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Education ³	3.191	223.340	229.983	230.807	3.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1
Communication ³	3.760	82.372	82.386	82.378	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Information and information processing ³	3.618	78.638	78.529	78.522	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
Information technology, hardware and services ⁴	1.144	8.459	8.397	8.389	-0.8	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1
Recreation ³	5.722	115.384	116.037	115.838	0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1
Video and audio ³	1.855	99.769	100.597	99.993	0.2	-0.6	0.0	0.0	-0.5
Pets, pet products and services ³	1.038	164.564	166.199	165.363	0.5	-0.5	0.4	0.3	-0.5
Photography ³	0.121	77.075	77.673	77.291	0.3	-0.5	0.1	-0.4	-0.8
Food and beverages.....	14.828	236.957	242.027	242.674	2.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.885	241.291	247.635	248.383	2.9	0.3	0.8	-0.1	0.3
Other services.....	11.749	328.160	334.332	334.953	2.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Apparel less footwear.....	2.680	117.613	121.076	117.769	0.1	-2.7	0.3	0.6	-0.3
Fuels and utilities.....	5.402	230.899	240.396	241.250	4.5	0.4	0.9	-0.3	-0.2
Household energy.....	4.233	200.010	209.064	209.550	4.8	0.2	1.1	-0.5	-0.3
Medical care.....	7.526	424.836	435.352	435.924	2.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Transportation.....	16.855	219.992	223.543	221.867	0.9	-0.7	0.6	1.0	-0.3
Private transportation.....	15.618	214.964	217.793	216.942	0.9	-0.4	0.4	1.0	0.0
New and used motor vehicles ³	5.728	101.568	101.192	101.459	-0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.1
Utilities and public transportation.....	10.308	215.447	221.868	220.840	2.5	-0.5	1.0	-0.1	-0.5
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.171	124.793	123.534	123.216	-1.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	-0.1
Other goods and services.....	3.322	401.454	407.974	408.483	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Personal care.....	2.622	214.915	217.655	218.165	1.5	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.3

¹ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

² Not seasonally adjusted.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, all items index, July 2014
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Area	Pricing Schedule ¹	Percent change to Jul. 2014 from:			Percent change to Jun. 2014 from:		
		Jul. 2013	May 2014	Jun. 2014	Jun. 2013	Apr. 2014	May 2014
U.S. city average.....	M	2.0	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.5	0.2
Region and area size²							
Northeast urban.....	M	1.8	0.1	0.1	1.9	0.4	0.0
Size A - More than 1,500,000.....	M	1.6	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.4	0.0
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	2.1	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.5	-0.1
Midwest urban.....	M	1.8	0.2	-0.3	1.7	0.6	0.5
Size A - More than 1,500,000.....	M	1.7	0.2	-0.3	1.6	0.6	0.5
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	2.3	0.3	-0.2	2.0	0.7	0.5
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000).....	M	1.3	0.2	-0.1	1.4	0.3	0.2
South urban.....	M	2.0	0.1	-0.1	2.3	0.4	0.2
Size A - More than 1,500,000.....	M	2.1	0.1	-0.1	2.5	0.5	0.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	1.9	0.0	-0.1	2.1	0.3	0.2
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000).....	M	2.1	0.3	0.1	2.0	0.4	0.3
West urban.....	M	2.3	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.8	0.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000.....	M	2.5	0.2	0.2	2.4	0.7	0.1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	1.8	0.1	-0.1	1.9	1.0	0.2
Size classes							
A ⁴	M	2.0	0.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	0.2
B/C ³	M	2.0	0.1	-0.1	2.1	0.5	0.2
D.....	M	2.0	0.3	0.0	2.1	0.5	0.2
Selected local areas⁵							
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI.....	M	1.9	0.0	-0.4	2.0	0.3	0.4
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA.....	M	2.0	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.5	0.1
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA. .	M	1.6	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.5	0.0
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT.....	1	1.7	0.0				
Cleveland-Akron, OH.....	1	1.4	0.5				
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX.....	1	1.2	0.0				
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ⁶	1	1.7	0.0				
Atlanta, GA.....	2				3.0	1.5	
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI.....	2				1.3	0.5	
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX.....	2				3.3	0.6	
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL.....	2				2.4	-0.3	
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD...	2				1.8	0.6	
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA.....	2				3.0	0.7	
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA.....	2				2.0	0.4	

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items are priced every month in all areas. Most other goods and services are priced as indicated: M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November. 2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN; Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS; Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Phoenix-Mesa, AZ; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁶ Indexes on a November 1996=100 base.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

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Table 5. Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, all items index, July 2014

[Percent changes]

Month Year	Unadjusted 1-month percent change		Unadjusted 12-month percent change	
	C-CPI-U ¹	CPI-U	C-CPI-U ¹	CPI-U
December 2000.....			2.6	3.4
December 2001.....			1.3	1.6
December 2002.....			2.0	2.4
December 2003.....			1.7	1.9
December 2004.....			3.2	3.3
December 2005.....			2.9	3.4
December 2006.....			2.3	2.5
December 2007.....			3.7	4.1
December 2008.....			0.2	0.1
December 2009.....			2.5	2.7
December 2010.....			1.3	1.5
December 2011.....			2.9	3.0
January 2012.....	0.5	0.4	2.9	2.9
February 2012.....	0.4	0.4	2.8	2.9
March 2012.....	0.7	0.8	2.6	2.7
April 2012.....	0.3	0.3	2.2	2.3
May 2012.....	-0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.7
June 2012.....	-0.1	-0.1	1.6	1.7
July 2012.....	-0.2	-0.2	1.3	1.4
August 2012.....	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.7
September 2012.....	0.4	0.4	1.8	2.0
October 2012.....	-0.1	0.0	1.9	2.2
November 2012.....	-0.5	-0.5	1.5	1.8
December 2012.....	-0.3	-0.3	1.5	1.7
January 2013.....	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.6
February 2013.....	0.8	0.8	1.7	2.0
March 2013.....	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.5
April 2013.....	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	1.1
May 2013.....	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.4
June 2013.....	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.8
July 2013.....	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.0
August 2013.....	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.5
September 2013.....	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.2
October 2013.....	-0.3	-0.3	0.8	1.0
November 2013.....	-0.2	-0.2	1.1	1.2
December 2013.....	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5
January 2014.....	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.6
February 2014.....	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.1
March 2014.....	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.5
April 2014.....	0.3	0.3	1.8	2.0
May 2014.....	0.3	0.3	2.0	2.1
June 2014.....	0.2 ^r	0.2	2.0 ^r	2.1
July 2014.....	-0.1 ^r	0.0	1.9	2.0

¹ The C-CPI-U is designed to be a closer approximation to a cost-of-living index in that it, in its final form, accounts for any substitution that consumers make across item categories in response to changes in relative prices. Since the expenditure data required for the calculation of the C-CPI-U are available only with a time lag, the C-CPI-U is being issued first in preliminary form using the latest available expenditure data at that time and is subject to two revisions.

r Revised

NOTE: Revised index for C-CPI-U: Jun. 2014=136.543. Associated calculations, including percent change, may also have changed.

NOTE: Indexes for 2014 are initial estimates. Indexes for 2013 are interim adjustments. Data prior to 2013 are final.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2014, 1-month analysis table
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jun. 2014-Jul. 2014	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jun. 2014-Jul. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
All items.....	100.000	0.1		0.03	S-Feb.2014	0.1
Food.....	13.837	0.4	0.050	0.07	L-May 2014	0.5
Food at home.....	8.188	0.4	0.033	0.12	L-May 2014	0.7
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.122	0.4	0.005	0.30	L-Jan.2014	0.5
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.371	0.2	0.001	0.50	—	—
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.050	-0.6	0.000	0.71	S-Apr.2014	-1.6
Breakfast cereal ⁴	0.193	0.2	0.000	0.71	S-May 2014	-0.1
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ⁴	0.127	1.2	0.002	0.70	L-May 2014	1.4
Rice ^{4, 5, 6}		0.9		0.57	L-May 2014	1.4
Bakery products.....	0.751	0.5	0.004	0.39	L-Apr.2014	0.5
Bread ⁵	0.222	0.5	0.001	0.59	L-Apr.2014	1.3
White bread ^{4, 6}		0.7		0.85	L-Apr.2014	2.2
Bread other than white ^{4, 6}		0.7		0.86	L-Apr.2014	1.3
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ^{4, 5}	0.111	0.7	0.001	0.76	L-Feb.2014	1.5
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.184	-0.3	0.000	0.70	L-May 2014	1.1
Cookies ^{4, 6}		0.0		1.12	L-May 2014	0.9
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{4, 6}		-0.6		0.75	S-Dec.2013	-0.9
Other bakery products.....	0.234	0.3	0.001	0.76	L-Apr.2014	0.8
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{4, 6}		-1.0		0.97	S-Feb.2014	-1.7
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ⁶		-1.0		1.51	S-Mar.2014	-1.8
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ⁶		2.1		0.91	L-Nov.2012	2.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.922	0.3	0.007	0.24	L-May 2014	1.4
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.803	0.3	0.005	0.25	L-May 2014	1.3
Meats.....	1.160	0.3	0.004	0.31	—	—
Beef and veal ⁴	0.528	0.4	0.002	0.44	L-Apr.2014	3.0
Uncooked ground beef ⁴	0.214	-0.4	-0.001	0.62	S-Jun.2013	-0.5
Uncooked beef roasts ^{4, 5}	0.075	1.6	0.001	1.04	L-Apr.2014	3.3
Uncooked beef steaks ^{4, 5}	0.192	0.5	0.001	0.83	L-Apr.2014	3.3
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{4, 5}	0.046	1.9	0.001	0.70	L-Apr.2014	2.6
Pork.....	0.373	0.0	0.000	0.50	S-Nov.2013	-0.4
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ⁵	0.147	-0.9	-0.001	0.72	S-May 2013	-1.1
Bacon and related products ⁶		-2.1		0.81	—	—
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{5, 6}		0.6		1.04	S-Apr.2014	0.3
Ham.....	0.074	3.5	0.003	1.16	L-Jan.2010	3.7
Ham, excluding canned ⁶		3.6		1.09	L-Jan.2010	4.3
Pork chops.....	0.062	-1.0	-0.001	1.18	L-May 2014	1.1
Other pork including roasts and picnics ⁵	0.090	-0.3	0.000	1.07	S-Jan.2014	-0.6
Other meats.....	0.260	0.5	0.001	0.54	S-Feb.2014	-0.8
Frankfurters ⁶		-1.0		1.56	S-Dec.2013	-1.5
Lunchmeats ^{4, 5, 6}		0.5		0.62	S-May 2014	0.5
Lamb and organ meats ^{4, 6}		1.2		1.55	L-May 2014	4.5
Lamb and mutton ^{4, 5, 6}		1.2		1.95	L-May 2014	5.8
Poultry.....	0.354	0.5	0.002	0.54	L-May 2014	1.6
Chicken ⁵	0.286	0.7	0.002	0.67	L-May 2014	1.7
Fresh whole chicken ^{4, 6}		0.6		1.51	L-May 2014	3.3
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{4, 6}		0.6		0.88	S-May 2014	0.3
Other poultry including turkey ⁵	0.068	-0.4	0.000	0.72	S-Apr.2014	-1.6
Fish and seafood ⁴	0.289	0.0	0.000	0.52	S-Apr.2014	0.0
Fresh fish and seafood ^{4, 5}	0.148	-0.2	0.000	0.82	S-Mar.2014	-0.7
Processed fish and seafood ⁵	0.141	-0.1	0.000	0.64	S-Feb.2014	-0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2014, 1-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jun. 2014-Jul. 2014	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jun. 2014-Jul. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Shelf stable fish and seafood ^{4, 6}		0.3		0.82	S-May 2014	-0.2
Frozen fish and seafood ⁶		-0.4		0.79	S-Feb.2014	-0.8
Eggs.....	0.119	0.9	0.001	0.76	L-May 2014	2.7
Dairy and related products ⁴	0.865	0.3	0.002	0.25	L-May 2014	0.6
Milk ^{4, 5}	0.275	0.1	0.000	0.37	L-May 2014	0.4
Fresh whole milk ^{4, 6}		0.2		0.56	L-May 2014	0.5
Fresh milk other than whole ^{4, 5, 6}		0.0		0.46	L-May 2014	0.3
Cheese and related products ⁴	0.277	-0.2	-0.001	0.47	S-Jan.2014	-1.3
Ice cream and related products.....	0.116	-0.6	-0.001	0.89	L-Apr.2014	0.0
Other dairy and related products ⁵	0.196	1.3	0.002	0.51	L-Apr.2013	1.5
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.348	0.0	0.001	0.37	L-May 2014	1.1
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.043	0.0	0.000	0.44	L-May 2014	1.2
Fresh fruits.....	0.568	1.0	0.005	0.60	L-Apr.2014	1.4
Apples.....	0.096	-1.5	-0.001	0.94	S-Jan.2014	-1.9
Bananas.....	0.087	-0.7	-0.001	0.73	S-Jan.2014	-0.8
Citrus fruits ⁵	0.158	-1.8	-0.003	1.31	L-May 2014	0.9
Oranges, including tangerines ⁶		-1.4		1.43	L-May 2014	-0.2
Other fresh fruits ⁵	0.227	3.7	0.009	1.10	L-Feb.2014	4.0
Fresh vegetables.....	0.475	-1.1	-0.005	0.70	S-Mar.2014	-1.6
Potatoes.....	0.081	-1.6	-0.001	1.29	S-Mar.2014	-2.1
Lettuce.....	0.068	-1.7	-0.001	2.10	S-Feb.2014	-3.5
Tomatoes ⁴	0.082	-0.4	0.000	1.48	S-May 2014	-2.1
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.243	-0.9	-0.002	0.80	S-Mar.2014	-0.9
Processed fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.304	0.1	0.000	0.47	L-May 2014	0.6
Canned fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.159	-0.4	-0.001	0.77	L-May 2014	1.1
Canned fruits ^{5, 6}		0.3		0.91	L-Mar.2014	1.7
Canned vegetables ^{5, 6}		-0.7		0.88	L-May 2014	1.8
Frozen fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.088	1.3	0.001	0.86	L-Oct.2011	2.3
Frozen vegetables ⁶		2.1		1.01	L-Oct.2011	3.1
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ⁵	0.057	-0.5	0.000	0.80	S-Apr.2014	-2.0
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{4, 5, 6}		0.0		1.05	S-Apr.2014	-0.3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.928	0.5	0.004	0.35	L-Sep.2012	0.7
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ⁵	0.679	0.0	0.000	0.45	S-Apr.2014	-0.2
Carbonated drinks.....	0.280	0.3	0.001	0.65	L-Mar.2014	0.5
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{4, 5}	0.013	0.5	0.000	0.67	L-Oct.2013	1.3
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{4, 5}	0.385	-0.1	0.000	0.69	S-May 2014	-0.8
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ⁵	0.249	1.0	0.002	0.46	L-May 2011	1.6
Coffee.....	0.153	0.9	0.001	0.65	L-Mar.2014	0.9
Roasted coffee ⁶		1.1		0.69	L-Dec.2012	1.3
Instant and freeze dried coffee ^{4, 6}		1.0		0.98	S-May 2014	-1.5
Other beverage materials including tea ⁵	0.097	0.6	0.001	0.57	L-May 2014	0.7
Other food at home.....	2.004	0.7	0.014	0.25	L-Aug.2011	0.7
Sugar and sweets ⁴	0.292	-0.6	-0.002	0.52	S-Apr.2014	-1.0
Sugar and artificial sweeteners.....	0.054	-1.4	-0.001	0.65	S-Sep.2013	-1.5
Candy and chewing gum ^{4, 5}	0.177	-0.6	-0.001	0.85	S-May 2014	-0.8
Other sweets ⁵	0.061	-0.1	0.000	0.58	S-May 2014	-0.3
Fats and oils.....	0.242	0.7	0.002	0.42	L-Mar.2014	0.8
Butter and margarine ⁵	0.073	1.5	0.001	0.67	S-May 2014	0.7
Butter ⁶		2.8		0.88	S-May 2014	0.1
Margarine ⁶		0.3		0.99	L-May 2014	1.8
Salad dressing ^{4, 5}	0.061	0.6	0.000	0.83	L-Oct.2013	1.3
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ⁵	0.109	0.8	0.001	0.69	L-May 2014	0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2014, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jun. 2014-Jul. 2014	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jun. 2014-Jul. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Peanut butter ^{4, 5, 6}		-1.9		0.88	S-Mar.2013	-2.3
Other foods.....	1.470	0.9	0.014	0.30	L-Apr.2008	1.6
Soups.....	0.101	0.2	0.000	1.07	—	—
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ⁴	0.276	1.5	0.004	0.64	L-Jun.2011	1.5
Snacks ⁴	0.319	0.9	0.003	0.78	L-Dec.2013	0.9
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.288	0.3	0.001	0.69	L-May 2014	1.2
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{5, 6}		-0.9		1.28	S-Apr.2014	-1.0
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{4, 5, 6}		1.0		1.84	L-Apr.2014	1.5
Sauces and gravies ^{5, 6}		0.1		1.16	L-May 2014	3.1
Other condiments ⁶		0.3		0.73	L-May 2014	5.4
Baby food ^{4, 5}	0.053	0.8	0.000	0.47	L-Feb.2014	1.2
Other miscellaneous foods ^{4, 5}	0.432	0.5	0.002	0.57	S-May 2014	-0.4
Prepared salads ^{4, 7, 6}		0.9		0.70	L-Aug.2013	1.0
Food away from home ⁴	5.649	0.3	0.017	0.05	L-Apr.2014	0.3
Full service meals and snacks ^{4, 5}	2.736	0.4	0.012	0.07	L-Feb.2014	0.4
Limited service meals and snacks ^{4, 5}	2.332	0.3	0.006	0.09	L-Apr.2014	0.4
Food at employee sites and schools ⁵	0.206	0.1	0.000	0.13	S-Feb.2014	-0.6
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{8, 6}		0.0		0.09	S-Sep.2013	-1.3
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{4, 5} ...	0.062	0.3	0.000	0.17	L-Feb.2014	0.5
Other food away from home ^{4, 5}	0.314	-0.1	0.000	0.11	S-Jan.2014	-0.2
Energy.....	9.799	-0.3	-0.033	0.14	S-Feb.2014	-0.5
Energy commodities.....	5.825	-0.3	-0.019	0.15	S-Mar.2014	-2.0
Fuel oil and other fuels ⁴	0.259	0.0	0.000	0.34	L-Feb.2014	7.0
Fuel oil ⁴	0.167	-0.7	-0.001	0.34	L-Feb.2014	4.1
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ^{4, 9}	0.092	2.7	0.003	0.68	L-Feb.2014	10.9
Motor fuel.....	5.566	-0.3	-0.018	0.16	S-Mar.2014	-1.7
Gasoline (all types).....	5.480	-0.3	-0.018	0.16	S-Mar.2014	-1.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶		-0.4		0.39	S-Mar.2014	-1.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{10, 6}		-0.3		0.40	S-Mar.2014	-1.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶		-0.4		0.37	S-Mar.2014	-1.8
Other motor fuels ⁵	0.086	0.3	0.000	0.14	S-Apr.2014	-0.9
Energy services ¹¹	3.974	-0.4	-0.014	0.25	—	—
Electricity ¹¹	3.084	-0.3	-0.010	0.33	S-Apr.2014	-2.6
Utility (piped) gas service ¹¹	0.890	-0.4	-0.004	0.19	L-Apr.2014	0.3
All items less food and energy.....	76.364	0.1	0.074	0.04	—	—
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	19.379	0.0	-0.005	0.10	S-Mar.2014	0.0
Household furnishings and supplies ^{4, 12}	3.346	-0.4	-0.014	0.13	S-Nov.2013	-0.5
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{4, 5}	0.274	0.6	0.002	0.53	L-May 2014	0.6
Floor coverings ^{4, 5}	0.046	0.9	0.000	0.45	L-Jun.2011	1.0
Window coverings ^{4, 5}	0.054	-1.6	-0.001	0.54	S-Mar.2011	-2.2
Other linens ^{4, 5}	0.174	1.2	0.002	0.87	L-Jan.2014	2.2
Furniture and bedding ⁴	0.770	-1.3	-0.010	0.27	S-Apr.2010	-1.6
Bedroom furniture ⁴	0.271	-1.4	-0.004	0.39	S-Sep.2013	-2.0
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{4, 5} ...	0.362	-1.6	-0.006	0.39	S-Jul.2013	-1.8
Other furniture ⁵	0.127	0.6	0.001	0.77	L-Jan.2014	0.6
Infants' furniture ^{4, 8, 6}						
Appliances ⁵	0.274	0.3	0.001	0.46	L-Sep.2013	0.4
Major appliances ⁵	0.151	0.5	0.001	0.68	L-Jan.2014	1.4
Laundry equipment ⁶		-0.2		0.84	L-Feb.2014	0.4
Other appliances ^{4, 5}	0.120	0.4	0.000	0.52	S-May 2014	-2.1
Other household equipment and furnishings ⁵	0.487	0.0	0.000	0.38	S-May 2014	-0.4
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ⁴	0.264	0.4	0.001	0.61	L-May 2013	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2014, 1-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jun. 2014-Jul. 2014	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jun. 2014-Jul. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Indoor plants and flowers ¹³	0.106	-1.0	-0.001	0.72	S-Dec.2010	-1.4
Dishes and flatware ^{4, 5}	0.043	2.5	0.001	1.00	S-May 2014	-3.2
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ⁵	0.074	-1.4	-0.001	0.52	S-Apr.2014	-1.5
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ⁵	0.700	-0.2	-0.001	0.25	S-May 2014	-0.4
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{4, 5}	0.184	-0.1	0.000	0.42	—	—
Outdoor equipment and supplies ⁵	0.364	-0.3	-0.001	0.32	S-May 2014	-0.6
Housekeeping supplies ⁴	0.841	-0.5	-0.004	0.20	S-Jul.2013	-0.6
Household cleaning products ^{4, 5}	0.331	-1.0	-0.003	0.35	S-Apr.2012	-1.0
Household paper products ^{4, 5}	0.247	-0.4	-0.001	0.38	S-Nov.2013	-0.6
Miscellaneous household products ^{4, 5}	0.262	0.1	0.000	0.38	L-May 2014	0.1
Apparel.....	3.383	0.2	0.006	0.47	S-Apr.2014	0.0
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.863	0.6	0.005	0.90	L-Apr.2013	0.9
Men's apparel.....	0.679	0.8	0.005	1.08	S-May 2014	-0.2
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.112	-2.1	-0.002	2.92	S-Apr.2014	-2.2
Men's furnishings.....	0.191	1.7	0.003	1.13	L-Apr.2013	2.5
Men's shirts and sweaters ⁵	0.198	1.2	0.003	1.68	L-Mar.2014	1.4
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.171	0.2	0.000	1.75	S-Jan.2014	-4.1
Boys' apparel.....	0.184	-0.7	-0.001	1.33	S-Feb.2014	-2.0
Women's and girls' apparel.....	1.468	-1.0	-0.015	0.87	S-Mar.2013	-1.1
Women's apparel.....	1.242	-1.3	-0.016	0.87	S-Feb.2014	-1.3
Women's outerwear.....	0.102	-4.6	-0.006	2.44	S-Aug.2012	-4.9
Women's dresses.....	0.151	-1.8	-0.003	2.82	S-Apr.2014	-4.1
Women's suits and separates ⁵	0.588	-0.9	-0.005	1.14	S-Apr.2014	-1.0
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ⁵	0.391	-1.1	-0.004	0.97	S-Feb.2012	-2.2
Girls' apparel.....	0.226	0.5	0.001	2.02	L-May 2014	0.6
Footwear.....	0.704	2.2	0.015	0.71	L-Sep.2000	2.3
Men's footwear ⁴	0.218	0.4	0.001	1.16	S-May 2014	-0.1
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.166	3.8	0.006	1.16	L-Sep.2010	4.2
Women's footwear.....	0.319	2.0	0.006	0.92	L-Feb.2014	2.1
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.131	0.0	0.000	0.88	L-Apr.2014	1.2
Jewelry and watches ⁹	0.218	0.6	0.001	0.91	S-May 2014	-0.1
Watches ^{4, 9}	0.047	0.7	0.000	1.24	S-May 2014	-0.6
Jewelry ⁹	0.171	0.7	0.001	1.13	S-May 2014	-0.2
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ¹²	5.700	0.1	0.005	0.08	L-Apr.2014	0.3
New vehicles.....	3.487	0.3	0.010	0.13	L-Apr.2014	0.3
New cars and trucks ^{5, 6}		0.3		0.13	L-Apr.2014	0.3
New cars ⁶		0.1		0.12	L-May 2014	0.1
New trucks ^{14, 6}		0.5		0.13	L-Apr.2014	0.6
Used cars and trucks.....	1.678	-0.3	-0.006	0.06	L-May 2014	-0.1
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ⁴	0.428	0.1	0.000	0.20	L-Apr.2014	0.1
Tires ⁴	0.282	0.2	0.001	0.25	L-Dec.2013	0.6
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{4, 5}	0.146	-0.2	0.000	0.25	S-May 2014	-0.3
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{4, 6}		0.1		0.22	S-May 2014	-0.5
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{4, 6}		-1.1		0.59	S-Oct.2012	-3.5
Medical care commodities.....	1.713	0.3	0.006	0.20	S-Apr.2014	0.3
Medicinal drugs ^{4, 12}	1.639	0.4	0.007	0.20	S-May 2014	0.3
Prescription drugs.....	1.291	0.5	0.006	0.21	S-Apr.2014	0.3
Nonprescription drugs ^{4, 12}	0.348	0.2	0.001	0.47	L-Apr.2014	0.6
Medical equipment and supplies ^{4, 12}	0.075	0.5	0.000	0.39	L-Jan.2014	0.5
Recreation commodities ¹²	2.022	-0.8	-0.015	0.17	S-EVER	—
Video and audio products ¹²	0.307	-1.9	-0.006	0.29	S-EVER	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2014, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jun. 2014-Jul. 2014	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jun. 2014-Jul. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Televisions.....	0.146	-1.9	-0.003	0.62	L-May 2014	-1.9
Other video equipment ^{4, 5}	0.031	-0.5	0.000	0.78	L-May 2014	-0.4
Audio equipment.....	0.069	-3.0	-0.002	0.56	S-EVER	—
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{4, 5}	0.045	-1.5	-0.001	0.51	S-Feb.2013	-1.5
Pets and pet products ⁴	0.648	-0.9	-0.006	0.32	S-Nov.2009	-0.9
Pet food ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.6		0.33	S-Mar.2014	-0.8
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.9		0.58	S-Jun.2013	-1.3
Sporting goods ⁴	0.403	-0.6	-0.002	0.39	S-May 2014	-1.2
Sports vehicles including bicycles ⁴	0.181	0.0	0.000	0.47	S-May 2014	-2.2
Sports equipment.....	0.217	-0.8	-0.002	0.46	S-May 2014	-1.1
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.060	-1.9	-0.001	0.68	S-Feb.2014	-1.9
Film and photographic supplies ^{4, 5, 6}		2.2		0.66	L-Mar.2014	4.0
Photographic equipment ^{5, 6}		-1.8		0.69	S-Feb.2014	-4.1
Recreational reading materials ⁴	0.215	-0.2	0.000	0.40	L-May 2014	0.7
Newspapers and magazines ^{4, 5}	0.120	0.0	0.000	0.45	L-May 2014	1.5
Recreational books ^{4, 5}	0.094	-0.5	0.000	0.57	L-May 2014	-0.3
Other recreational goods ⁵	0.390	0.0	0.000	0.53	S-May 2014	-0.6
Toys.....	0.286	0.1	0.000	0.56	S-May 2014	-0.8
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1, 6}		0.5		0.57	L-Feb.2014	0.7
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{4, 5}	0.052	-0.9	0.000	1.16	S-Dec.2013	-2.0
Music instruments and accessories ⁵	0.041	0.3	0.000	0.49	L-Apr.2014	0.3
Education and communication commodities ¹²	0.620	-0.2	-0.001	0.28	L-Apr.2014	0.2
Educational books and supplies.....	0.190	0.3	0.001	0.38	L-May 2014	0.4
College textbooks ^{4, 15, 6}		0.5		0.33	L-Apr.2014	0.8
Information technology commodities ¹²	0.429	-0.4	-0.002	0.38	L-Apr.2014	-0.1
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁷	0.291	-1.0	-0.003	0.46	S-Jan.2014	-1.4
Computer software and accessories ^{4, 5}	0.067	1.0	0.001	0.66	L-Nov.2012	1.6
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{4, 5}	0.071	0.7	0.001	0.71	L-Mar.2014	1.0
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.990	-0.1	-0.001	0.16	—	—
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.584	-0.1	0.000	0.23	L-May 2014	0.2
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.266	-0.3	-0.001	0.27	—	—
Distilled spirits at home ⁴	0.072	0.5	0.000	0.35	L-May 2014	1.1
Whiskey at home ⁶		0.3		0.38	S-May 2014	-0.1
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{4, 6}		0.6		0.46	L-May 2014	1.0
Wine at home.....	0.246	0.2	0.001	0.40	L-Mar.2014	0.5
Alcoholic beverages away from home ⁴	0.407	-0.1	0.000	0.14	S-Jan.2014	-0.2
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.1		0.19	S-Nov.2013	-0.1
Wine away from home ^{4, 5, 6}		0.0		0.32	S-Jan.2014	-0.4
Distilled spirits away from home ^{4, 5, 6}		0.0		0.23	S-Feb.2014	0.0
Other goods ¹²	1.605	0.1	0.002	0.18	S-May 2014	0.0
Tobacco and smoking products ⁴	0.700	-0.3	-0.002	0.15	S-Mar.2012	-0.3
Cigarettes ^{4, 5}	0.645	-0.3	-0.002	0.16	S-Feb.2013	-0.3
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{4, 5}	0.049	-0.5	0.000	0.44	S-Feb.2014	-0.8
Personal care products ⁴	0.713	0.5	0.003	0.42	L-Aug.2013	0.7
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{4, 5}	0.362	0.7	0.003	0.52	L-Aug.2013	0.7
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ⁴	0.344	0.2	0.001	0.54	L-May 2014	0.6
Miscellaneous personal goods ⁵	0.191	0.5	0.001	0.55	L-Oct.2013	0.6
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ⁶		0.1		0.53	S-May 2014	-0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2014, 1-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Infants' equipment ^{4, 8, 6}		-0.5		0.58	S-Jan.2014	-1.4
Services less energy services.....	56.985	0.1	0.079	0.04	—	—
Shelter.....	31.840	0.3	0.087	0.05	L-May 2014	0.3
Rent of shelter ¹⁶	31.479	0.3	0.086	0.05	L-May 2014	0.3
Rent of primary residence ¹¹	6.913	0.3	0.023	0.05	—	—
Lodging away from home ⁵	0.931	0.2	0.001	1.12	L-May 2014	2.0
Housing at school, excluding board ^{11, 16}	0.166	0.3	0.000	0.07	S-May 2014	0.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.765	0.1	0.001	1.39	L-May 2014	2.5
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{11, 16}	23.635	0.3	0.060	0.04	L-Mar.2014	0.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{11, 16}	22.256	0.3	0.057	0.04	L-Mar.2014	0.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{4, 5}	0.361	0.8	0.003	0.24	L-May 2014	1.2
Water and sewer and trash collection services ⁵	1.169	0.5	0.006	0.11	L-Oct.2013	0.5
Water and sewerage maintenance ¹¹	0.898	0.6	0.005	0.14	L-Oct.2013	0.6
Garbage and trash collection ^{4, 14}	0.271	0.1	0.000	0.15	S-May 2014	0.0
Household operations ^{4, 5}	0.825	0.4	0.003	0.12	S-May 2014	0.3
Domestic services ^{4, 5}	0.272	0.0	0.000	0.13	—	—
Gardening and lawn care services ^{4, 5}	0.270	0.3	0.001	0.07	S-May 2014	0.0
Moving, storage, freight expense ⁵	0.116	0.8	0.001	0.56	L-Dec.2012	1.2
Repair of household items ^{4, 5}	0.063	1.6	0.001	0.24	L-Aug.2009	2.5
Medical care services.....	5.813	0.1	0.007	0.08	L-May 2014	0.3
Professional services.....	2.968	0.0	-0.001	0.08	L-May 2014	0.4
Physicians' services ¹¹	1.555	-0.2	-0.003	0.12	L-May 2014	0.4
Dental services ¹¹	0.789	0.1	0.001	0.12	S-May 2014	0.1
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{4, 9}	0.279	-0.5	-0.001	0.26	S-Nov.2013	-0.6
Services by other medical professionals ^{11, 9}	0.345	0.2	0.001	0.10	S-Apr.2014	-0.1
Hospital and related services.....	2.100	0.4	0.009	0.13	L-Apr.2014	0.4
Hospital services ^{11, 17}	1.800	0.4	0.007	0.15	L-Apr.2014	0.5
Inpatient hospital services ^{11, 17, 6}		0.5		0.28	L-May 2014	0.5
Outpatient hospital services ^{11, 9, 6}		0.5		0.29	—	—
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{11, 17}	0.169	0.1	0.000	0.12	S-May 2014	0.0
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{4, 8}	0.130	0.0	0.000	0.09	—	—
Health insurance ^{4, 8}	0.745	-0.2	-0.001	0.09	—	—
Transportation services.....	5.589	-0.7	-0.041	0.13	S-Dec.1995	-0.9
Leased cars and trucks ¹⁵	0.386	-0.3	-0.001	0.43	L-May 2014	0.0
Car and truck rental ⁵	0.071	0.7	0.000	1.51	L-Mar.2014	4.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ⁴	1.138	0.2	0.003	0.09	—	—
Motor vehicle body work ⁴	0.056	-0.2	0.000	0.13	S-Oct.2009	-0.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ⁴	0.478	0.5	0.002	0.15	L-Sep.2011	0.7
Motor vehicle repair ^{4, 5}	0.573	0.1	0.001	0.13	S-Apr.2014	0.1
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.199	0.2	0.004	0.21	—	—
Motor vehicle fees ^{4, 5}	0.558	0.1	0.001	0.07	L-Apr.2014	0.1
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{4, 11, 5}	0.311	0.4	0.001	0.03	L-Jul.2013	0.7
Parking and other fees ⁵	0.228	-0.5	-0.001	0.17	S-EVER	—
Parking fees and tolls ^{4, 5, 6}		0.0		0.20	L-May 2014	0.2
Automobile service clubs ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.1		0.26	S-May 2014	-0.2
Public transportation.....	1.237	-4.0	-0.048	0.41	S-EVER	—
Airline fare.....	0.825	-5.9	-0.047	0.56	S-Dec.1995	-6.8
Other intercity transportation.....	0.154	-0.7	-0.001	0.79	S-May 2014	-1.3
Intercity bus fare ^{4, 7, 6}						
Intercity train fare ^{7, 6}				1.80	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2014, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jun. 2014-Jul. 2014	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jun. 2014-Jul. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Ship fare ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.6		0.75	S-Feb.2014	-1.2
Intracity transportation ⁴	0.254	0.4	0.001	0.03	L-Mar.2013	2.8
Intracity mass transit ^{4, 12, 6}		0.3		0.05	L-Feb.2014	0.3
Recreation services ¹²	3.700	0.2	0.008	0.20	—	—
Video and audio services ¹²	1.547	-0.2	-0.003	0.13	S-Oct.2012	-0.2
Cable and satellite television and radio service ¹⁴	1.455	-0.1	-0.001	0.12	S-Oct.2012	-0.3
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ^{4, 5}	0.093	-2.0	-0.002	0.80	S-Dec.2013	-2.8
Video discs and other media ^{4, 5, 6}		-2.1		1.02	S-Dec.2013	-4.6
Rental of video or audio discs and other media ^{4, 5, 6}		-1.0		0.38	S-Jul.2012	-1.1
Pet services including veterinary ⁵	0.390	0.0	0.000	0.14	S-Feb.2012	0.0
Pet services ^{4, 5, 6}		0.1		0.11	S-Feb.2014	0.0
Veterinarian services ^{5, 6}		0.1		0.13	S-May 2014	0.1
Photographers and film processing ^{4, 5}	0.060	0.2	0.000	0.49	L-May 2014	0.4
Photographer fees ^{4, 5, 6}		0.0		0.31	—	—
Film processing ^{4, 5, 6}		0.4		0.39	L-May 2014	0.4
Other recreation services ⁵	1.702	0.6	0.011	0.41	L-Jan.2014	0.6
Club dues and fees for participant sports and group exercises ⁵	0.599	0.6	0.004	0.52	L-Jan.2014	1.1
Admissions ⁴	0.631	0.8	0.005	0.53	L-Nov.2013	1.0
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{4, 5, 6}		0.8		0.44	L-Nov.2013	1.2
Admission to sporting events ^{4, 5, 6}		0.6		0.49	S-May 2014	-0.5
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{4, 9}	0.205	0.3	0.001	0.17	L-May 2014	0.3
Education and communication services ¹²	6.331	0.1	0.004	0.07	S-May 2014	0.1
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	3.001	0.1	0.002	0.07	S-Jan.2014	0.0
College tuition and fees.....	1.777	0.1	0.001	0.10	S-Sep.2013	-0.2
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.360	0.4	0.001	0.06	—	—
Child care and nursery school ¹³	0.703	0.0	0.000	0.08	S-Jan.2014	-0.4
Technical and business school tuition and fees ⁵	0.038	0.1	0.000	0.14	L-May 2014	0.3
Postage and delivery services ⁵	0.142	0.4	0.001	0.02	L-May 2014	0.4
Postage ⁴	0.128	0.4	0.001	0.00	—	—
Delivery services ^{4, 5}	0.014	0.0	0.000	0.26	L-May 2014	0.7
Telephone services ^{4, 5}	2.474	0.0	0.001	0.10	L-Apr.2014	0.1
Wireless telephone services ^{4, 5}	1.651	0.0	0.000	0.04	L-Apr.2014	0.2
Land-line telephone services ^{4, 12}	0.822	0.1	0.001	0.21	L-May 2014	0.3
Internet services and electronic information providers ^{4, 5}	0.702	0.1	0.001	0.26	S-May 2014	0.1
Other personal services ^{4, 12}	1.717	0.2	0.003	0.11	L-Mar.2014	0.3
Personal care services ⁴	0.622	0.1	0.001	0.15	—	—
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{4, 5}	0.622	0.1	0.001	0.15	—	—
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.095	0.3	0.004	0.09	L-Mar.2014	0.3
Legal services ⁹	0.312	0.0	0.000	0.19	S-May 2014	-0.3
Funeral expenses ⁹	0.169	0.2	0.000	0.15	L-May 2014	0.2
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{4, 5}	0.269	-0.1	0.000	0.09	S-Jul.2013	-0.1
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{4, 5}	0.033	0.3	0.000	0.22	L-Mar.2014	0.4
Financial services ^{4, 9}	0.220	0.8	0.002	0.22	L-Feb.2014	1.3
Checking account and other bank services ^{4, 5, 6}		0.0		0.04	—	—
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{4, 6}		0.7		0.38	L-Apr.2014	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2014, 1-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jun. 2014- Jul. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less food.....	86.163	0.0	0.041	0.04	S-Oct.2013	0.0
All items less shelter.....	68.160	0.0	0.003	0.04	S-Nov.2013	0.0
All items less food and shelter.....	54.323	-0.1	-0.046	0.05	S-Oct.2013	-0.1
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	44.524	0.0	-0.014	0.05	S-Jan.2014	0.0
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	42.846	0.0	-0.008	0.06	S-Dec.2013	0.0
All items less medical care.....	92.474	0.1	0.078	0.04	S-Feb.2014	0.1
All items less energy.....	90.201	0.1	0.123	0.04	—	—
Commodities.....	39.041	0.1	0.021	0.06	S-Mar.2014	-0.1
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.701	0.0	0.000	0.11	S-Mar.2014	0.0
Commodities less food.....	25.204	-0.1	-0.029	0.09	S-Mar.2014	-0.4
Commodities less food and beverages.....	24.214	-0.1	-0.028	0.09	S-Mar.2014	-0.4
Services.....	60.959	0.1	0.064	0.04	—	—
Services less rent of shelter ¹⁶	29.480	-0.1	-0.020	0.06	S-May 2009	-0.2
Services less medical care services.....	55.146	0.1	0.067	0.04	S-Apr.2014	0.1
Durables ⁴	9.009	-0.1	-0.011	0.08	L-May 2014	-0.1
Nondurables.....	30.032	0.0	-0.009	0.08	S-Mar.2014	-0.3
Nondurables less food.....	16.195	-0.1	-0.023	0.13	S-Mar.2014	-0.8
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	15.205	-0.1	-0.021	0.14	S-Mar.2014	-0.8
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	11.822	-0.2	-0.019	0.09	S-Mar.2014	-1.1
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	12.812	-0.2	-0.021	0.09	S-Mar.2014	-0.9
Housing.....	41.413	0.2	0.074	0.05	L-May 2014	0.3
Education and communication ⁵	6.951	0.0	0.003	0.07	S-Jan.2014	0.0
Education ⁵	3.191	0.1	0.003	0.07	S-Jan.2014	-0.1
Communication ⁵	3.760	0.0	0.000	0.09	—	—
Information and information processing ⁵	3.618	0.0	0.000	0.10	L-Apr.2014	0.1
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁸	1.144	-0.1	-0.001	0.21	S-May 2014	-0.2
Recreation ⁵	5.722	-0.1	-0.007	0.14	S-Mar.2014	-0.1
Video and audio ⁵	1.855	-0.5	-0.009	0.13	S-Dec.2010	-0.9
Pets, pet products and services ⁵	1.038	-0.5	-0.006	0.21	S-Nov.2009	-0.5
Photography ⁵	0.121	-0.8	-0.001	0.38	S-Feb.2014	-1.0
Food and beverages.....	14.828	0.3	0.049	0.07	L-May 2014	0.4
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.885	0.3	0.024	0.13	L-May 2014	0.8
Other services.....	11.749	0.1	0.016	0.08	S-May 2014	0.1
Apparel less footwear.....	2.680	-0.3	-0.009	0.56	S-Feb.2014	-0.4
Fuels and utilities.....	5.402	-0.2	-0.009	0.18	L-May 2014	0.9
Household energy.....	4.233	-0.3	-0.014	0.23	L-May 2014	1.1
Medical care.....	7.526	0.2	0.013	0.08	L-May 2014	0.3
Transportation.....	16.855	-0.3	-0.054	0.08	S-Mar.2014	-0.4
Private transportation.....	15.618	0.0	-0.006	0.08	S-Mar.2014	-0.5
New and used motor vehicles ⁵	5.728	0.1	0.004	0.09	L-Apr.2014	0.3
Utilities and public transportation.....	10.308	-0.5	-0.048	0.11	S-Apr.2014	-0.5
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.171	-0.1	-0.004	0.11	S-May 2014	-0.2
Other goods and services.....	3.322	0.2	0.007	0.11	—	—
Personal care.....	2.622	0.3	0.009	0.13	L-Aug.2012	0.3

¹ The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that month the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

² A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 0.6

percent, and its standard error was 0.15 percent, the margin of error on this item's 1-month percent change would be 0.6 percent, plus or minus 0.3 percent.

³ If the current seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change is greater than the previous published 1-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 1-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 1-month change. If the current 1-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 1-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)mall or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 1-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparisons are used. For example, 0.8% is greater than 0.6%, -0.4% is less than -0.2%, and -0.2% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

⁴ Not seasonally adjusted.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁶ Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹¹ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

¹² Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹⁵ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹⁶ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

¹⁷ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁸ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

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Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2014, 12-month analysis table

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
All items.....	100.000	2.0		0.08	S-Apr.2014	2.0
Food.....	13.837	2.5	0.353	0.11	L-May 2014	2.5
Food at home.....	8.188	2.7	0.218	0.17	L-May 2014	2.7
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.122	0.3	0.002	0.38	L-Mar.2014	0.4
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.371	0.1	-0.001	0.61	L-Mar.2014	1.0
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.050	-1.8	-0.001	0.99	S-May 2014	-2.7
Breakfast cereal.....	0.193	0.3	0.000	0.85	L-Apr.2014	0.4
Rice, pasta, cornmeal.....	0.127	0.1	0.000	0.97	L-Mar.2014	0.7
Rice ^{4, 5}		1.3		1.33	L-May 2014	2.6
Bakery products.....	0.751	0.4	0.003	0.50	L-May 2014	0.4
Bread ⁴	0.222	-0.3	-0.001	1.01	L-Apr.2014	-0.3
White bread ⁵		-1.4		1.53	L-May 2014	-1.3
Bread other than white ⁵		0.7		1.52	L-Dec.2013	2.0
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ⁴	0.111	-0.5	-0.001	1.14	L-May 2014	-0.4
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.184	0.6	0.001	1.10	S-Apr.2013	0.5
Cookies ⁵		0.8		1.44	S-Apr.2014	0.2
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ⁵		0.3		1.44	S-Apr.2013	-0.8
Other bakery products.....	0.234	1.5	0.004	1.22	L-Jan.2014	1.5
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ⁵		-1.7		2.33	S-Jan.2000	-3.1
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ⁵		3.6		1.95	L-May 2014	3.6
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ⁵		1.9		1.33	L-Jul.2013	2.0
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.922	7.6	0.141	0.36	L-May 2014	7.7
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.803	7.5	0.131	0.38	—	—
Meats.....	1.160	9.3	0.102	0.44	S-Apr.2014	8.4
Beef and veal.....	0.528	10.4	0.051	0.58	—	—
Uncooked ground beef.....	0.214	10.3	0.021	0.78	S-Apr.2014	10.0
Uncooked beef roasts ⁴	0.075	11.6	0.008	1.32	L-May 2014	12.9
Uncooked beef steaks ⁴	0.192	9.0	0.016	1.03	S-Mar.2014	7.8
Uncooked other beef and veal ⁴	0.046	14.1	0.006	1.34	L-Feb.2004	14.8
Pork.....	0.373	10.9	0.038	0.76	S-Apr.2014	9.4
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ⁴	0.147	9.6	0.013	0.95	S-Apr.2014	8.9
Bacon and related products ⁵		6.7		1.63	S-Mar.2014	3.8
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{4, 5}		13.2		1.41	L-EVER	—
Ham.....	0.074	7.6	0.005	1.88	L-Mar.2011	8.8
Ham, excluding canned ⁵		8.4		1.79	L-Mar.2011	9.1
Pork chops.....	0.062	10.4	0.006	1.36	S-Mar.2014	4.1
Other pork including roasts and picnics ⁴	0.090	16.8	0.013	1.65	S-May 2014	15.3
Other meats.....	0.260	5.1	0.013	0.98	L-Mar.2012	5.7
Frankfurters ⁵		6.9		2.37	S-May 2014	5.6
Lunchmeats ^{4, 5}		4.9		0.97	L-Dec.2011	5.3
Lamb and organ meats ⁵		1.7		2.07	L-May 2014	3.8
Lamb and mutton ^{4, 5}		-6.9		3.91	L-May 2014	-1.9
Poultry.....	0.354	2.7	0.010	0.87	L-Mar.2014	3.0
Chicken ⁴	0.286	3.0	0.008	1.02	L-Mar.2014	3.6
Fresh whole chicken ⁵		2.0		1.76	L-May 2014	5.9
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ⁵		2.7		1.29	L-Nov.2013	3.3
Other poultry including turkey ⁴	0.068	2.1	0.001	1.55	S-May 2014	1.6
Fish and seafood.....	0.289	6.8	0.019	0.85	S-Apr.2014	4.2
Fresh fish and seafood ⁴	0.148	8.8	0.013	1.23	S-Apr.2014	5.6
Processed fish and seafood ⁴	0.141	4.7	0.007	1.16	S-Apr.2014	2.8
Shelf stable fish and seafood ⁵		0.9		1.47	L-Mar.2014	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2014, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Frozen fish and seafood ⁵		8.6		2.28	S-Apr.2014	5.5
Eggs.....	0.119	9.2	0.010	1.14	L-May 2014	10.1
Dairy and related products.....	0.865	4.3	0.037	0.47	L-Mar.2012	6.3
Milk ⁴	0.275	5.4	0.015	0.69	L-May 2014	7.3
Fresh whole milk ⁵		6.3		1.03	L-May 2014	8.5
Fresh milk other than whole ^{4, 5}		5.1		0.71	L-May 2014	6.0
Cheese and related products.....	0.277	7.1	0.019	0.88	S-May 2014	6.0
Ice cream and related products.....	0.116	-1.4	-0.001	1.19	L-May 2014	-0.3
Other dairy and related products ⁴	0.196	2.0	0.004	0.80	L-Jul.2012	2.6
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.348	2.0	0.027	0.54	S-Mar.2014	0.6
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.043	2.8	0.028	0.67	S-Mar.2014	0.4
Fresh fruits.....	0.568	5.7	0.030	0.94	S-Mar.2014	5.0
Apples.....	0.096	2.5	0.002	1.68	S-May 2014	0.5
Bananas.....	0.087	-1.6	-0.001	1.11	S-Mar.2014	-1.7
Citrus fruits ⁴	0.158	7.8	0.015	2.17	S-Jan.2014	6.8
Oranges, including tangerines ⁵		3.7		2.90	S-Apr.2013	2.7
Other fresh fruits ⁴	0.227	7.6	0.014	1.62	L-Aug.2011	11.9
Fresh vegetables.....	0.475	-0.5	-0.002	0.99	S-Apr.2014	-2.1
Potatoes.....	0.081	1.3	0.001	1.79	S-Jun.2013	-3.7
Lettuce.....	0.068	0.6	0.000	2.67	S-May 2014	0.1
Tomatoes.....	0.082	1.7	0.001	2.13	L-Apr.2014	1.8
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.243	-1.9	-0.005	1.23	S-Apr.2014	-4.5
Processed fruits and vegetables ⁴	0.304	-0.4	-0.001	0.69	S-Nov.2013	-1.0
Canned fruits and vegetables ⁴	0.159	0.4	0.001	1.12	S-Nov.2013	0.1
Canned fruits ^{4, 5}		-0.9		1.34	S-Nov.2013	-1.4
Canned vegetables ^{4, 5}		1.1		1.20	S-Oct.2013	0.2
Frozen fruits and vegetables ⁴	0.088	-0.9	-0.001	1.17	L-Sep.2013	-0.1
Frozen vegetables ⁵		-0.5		1.45	L-Sep.2013	-0.3
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ⁴	0.057	-1.3	-0.001	1.16	S-May 2014	-1.4
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{4, 5}		3.4		2.11	S-Apr.2014	2.9
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.928	-0.1	-0.001	0.47	L-Sep.2012	0.4
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ⁴	0.679	-0.1	-0.001	0.56	L-Aug.2013	-0.1
Carbonated drinks.....	0.280	-0.1	0.000	0.73	L-Apr.2013	1.1
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ⁴	0.013	0.5	0.000	1.37	—	—
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ⁴	0.385	-0.2	-0.001	0.86	L-Jan.2014	-0.1
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ⁴	0.249	-0.4	0.000	0.69	L-Jun.2012	0.3
Coffee.....	0.153	-1.5	-0.001	0.97	L-Jun.2012	-0.2
Roasted coffee ⁵		-1.8		1.31	L-Jun.2012	-0.8
Instant and freeze dried coffee ⁵		1.4		2.43	L-Jun.2012	2.1
Other beverage materials including tea ⁴	0.097	0.9	0.001	0.88	L-May 2014	1.3
Other food at home.....	2.004	0.7	0.013	0.32	L-Jan.2013	1.3
Sugar and sweets.....	0.292	-1.8	-0.005	0.75	S-Jan.2014	-2.2
Sugar and artificial sweeteners.....	0.054	-4.8	-0.003	0.97	S-May 2014	-6.2
Candy and chewing gum ⁴	0.177	-1.7	-0.003	1.12	—	—
Other sweets ⁴	0.061	0.6	0.000	1.17	L-Apr.2013	1.2
Fats and oils.....	0.242	1.0	0.002	0.63	L-Dec.2012	1.7
Butter and margarine ⁴	0.073	8.6	0.006	1.05	L-Dec.2011	11.1
Butter ⁵		16.5		1.53	L-Aug.2011	16.8
Margarine ⁵		1.6		1.48	L-Dec.2012	1.6
Salad dressing ⁴	0.061	-1.7	-0.001	1.13	L-Apr.2014	-0.9
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ⁴	0.109	-2.2	-0.003	0.99	—	—
Peanut butter ^{4, 5}		-4.7		1.26	S-Feb.2014	-5.7
Other foods.....	1.470	1.2	0.016	0.39	L-Apr.2013	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2014, 12-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Soups.....	0.101	0.9	0.001	1.30	L-Jun.2013	3.4
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.276	1.3	0.004	0.82	L-May 2012	2.1
Snacks.....	0.319	-0.7	-0.002	1.00	S-Mar.2014	-0.9
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.288	1.6	0.005	0.92	L-Mar.2014	1.9
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{4, 5}		2.9		1.48	S-Apr.2014	2.5
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{4, 5}		1.4		1.57	L-Feb.2014	1.5
Sauces and gravies ^{4, 5}		1.5		1.43	S-Apr.2014	-1.5
Other condiments ⁵		-3.7		1.03	L-May 2014	1.6
Baby food ⁴	0.053	1.7	0.001	0.79	S-Apr.2014	1.2
Other miscellaneous foods ⁴	0.432	1.6	0.008	0.82	L-Mar.2013	1.6
Prepared salads ^{6, 5}		3.7		1.19	L-Apr.2013	5.3
Food away from home.....	5.649	2.4	0.135	0.17	L-Dec.2012	2.5
Full service meals and snacks ⁴	2.736	2.6	0.069	0.27	L-Aug.2012	2.6
Limited service meals and snacks ⁴	2.332	2.3	0.053	0.27	L-Apr.2014	2.4
Food at employee sites and schools ⁴	0.206	1.3	0.003	0.67	S-Mar.2014	1.3
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{7, 5}		1.2		0.73	S-Aug.2012	0.5
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ⁴	0.062	-0.6	0.000	0.80	L-Apr.2014	-0.2
Other food away from home ⁴	0.314	2.9	0.010	0.43	S-May 2014	2.9
Energy.....	9.799	2.6	0.222	0.19	S-Mar.2014	0.4
Energy commodities.....	5.825	1.2	0.044	0.18	S-Mar.2014	-4.0
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.259	3.6	0.013	0.60	S-Dec.2013	2.9
Fuel oil.....	0.167	2.2	0.006	0.62	S-Mar.2014	2.1
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁸	0.092	7.3	0.008	1.34	L-Apr.2014	7.7
Motor fuel.....	5.566	1.0	0.031	0.19	S-Mar.2014	-4.6
Gasoline (all types).....	5.480	0.8	0.030	0.19	S-Mar.2014	-4.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵		0.8		0.55	S-Mar.2014	-4.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{9, 5}		1.6		0.53	S-Mar.2014	-3.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵		1.1		0.56	S-Mar.2014	-4.1
Other motor fuels ⁴	0.086	1.3	0.001	0.23	S-Apr.2014	0.1
Energy services ¹⁰	3.974	4.7	0.177	0.42	L-Mar.2014	7.8
Electricity ¹⁰	3.084	4.0	0.120	0.49	S-May 2014	3.6
Utility (piped) gas service ¹⁰	0.890	6.9	0.057	0.60	L-May 2014	7.3
All items less food and energy.....	76.364	1.9	1.418	0.09	—	—
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	19.379	-0.3	-0.055	0.24	S-Apr.2014	-0.3
Household furnishings and supplies ¹¹	3.346	-2.3	-0.075	0.30	L-Apr.2014	-2.3
Window and floor coverings and other linens ⁴	0.274	-0.6	-0.001	0.93	L-Dec.2011	0.3
Floor coverings ⁴	0.046	1.4	0.001	1.29	L-Sep.2011	1.6
Window coverings ⁴	0.054	-1.6	-0.001	1.08	S-Apr.2014	-2.9
Other linens ⁴	0.174	-1.2	-0.001	1.37	L-Dec.2011	-0.3
Furniture and bedding.....	0.770	-3.1	-0.023	0.78	S-Mar.2014	-3.3
Bedroom furniture.....	0.271	-2.9	-0.007	1.08	S-Dec.2012	-2.9
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ⁴	0.362	-3.1	-0.011	1.03	L-Feb.2014	-3.0
Other furniture ⁴	0.127	-3.3	-0.004	2.52	L-Mar.2014	-3.1
Infants' furniture ^{7, 5}						
Appliances ⁴	0.274	-4.2	-0.012	0.83	L-Apr.2014	-4.1
Major appliances ⁴	0.151	-6.2	-0.010	1.14	L-Apr.2014	-6.1
Laundry equipment ⁵		-7.5		1.19	L-May 2014	-7.5
Other appliances ⁴	0.120	-1.5	-0.002	1.15	L-Apr.2014	-1.2
Other household equipment and furnishings ⁴	0.487	-3.9	-0.019	1.17	L-Oct.2013	-3.6
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items.....	0.264	-6.1	-0.015	1.84	L-Sep.2013	-6.1
Indoor plants and flowers ¹²	0.106	0.6	0.001	1.66	S-May 2014	0.1
Dishes and flatware ⁴	0.043	0.6	0.000	3.26	L-May 2013	0.7
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ⁴	0.074	-5.4	-0.004	1.34	S-Jul.2003	-7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2014, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ⁴	0.700	-1.7	-0.012	0.58	S-Jan.2011	-2.1
Tools, hardware and supplies ⁴	0.184	-1.4	-0.002	0.71	—	—
Outdoor equipment and supplies ⁴	0.364	-1.9	-0.007	0.81	S-Feb.2011	-1.9
Housekeeping supplies.....	0.841	-0.9	-0.008	0.44	L-May 2014	-0.9
Household cleaning products ⁴	0.331	-2.8	-0.010	0.67	S-EVER	—
Household paper products ⁴	0.247	0.3	0.001	0.72	L-May 2014	0.4
Miscellaneous household products ⁴	0.262	0.3	0.001	0.79	L-Nov.2012	0.8
Apparel.....	3.383	0.3	0.013	1.12	S-Feb.2014	-0.6
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.863	0.4	0.004	1.54	L-Mar.2014	0.6
Men's apparel.....	0.679	-0.2	-0.001	1.77	L-Mar.2014	0.2
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.112	-1.8	-0.002	5.75	L-Mar.2014	-1.3
Men's furnishings.....	0.191	0.5	0.001	2.27	L-Mar.2014	1.2
Men's shirts and sweaters ⁴	0.198	-1.3	-0.003	3.39	L-Mar.2014	0.6
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.171	0.9	0.002	3.81	L-Oct.2013	6.6
Boys' apparel.....	0.184	2.8	0.005	3.42	S-Mar.2014	2.0
Women's and girls' apparel.....	1.468	0.8	0.011	2.28	S-Feb.2014	0.0
Women's apparel.....	1.242	1.2	0.014	2.46	S-Feb.2014	0.6
Women's outerwear.....	0.102	12.3	0.008	8.24	S-May 2014	9.4
Women's dresses.....	0.151	1.2	0.003	12.36	S-Apr.2014	-0.3
Women's suits and separates ⁴	0.588	-1.4	-0.009	2.48	S-Feb.2014	-3.1
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ⁴	0.391	3.2	0.012	1.96	S-Feb.2014	2.5
Girls' apparel.....	0.226	-1.2	-0.003	5.18	S-Feb.2014	-3.0
Footwear.....	0.704	0.9	0.007	1.28	L-Sep.2013	1.7
Men's footwear.....	0.218	2.4	0.005	1.81	S-May 2014	1.0
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.166	8.2	0.012	2.69	L-Jun.2005	10.1
Women's footwear.....	0.319	-3.4	-0.011	1.95	L-Apr.2014	-2.1
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.131	1.6	0.004	1.92	L-Apr.2014	2.6
Jewelry and watches ⁸	0.218	-3.4	-0.013	1.99	L-May 2014	-3.4
Watches ⁸	0.047	-0.5	-0.001	3.43	L-Apr.2014	-0.3
Jewelry ⁸	0.171	-4.5	-0.011	2.26	—	—
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ¹¹	5.700	0.0	0.002	0.21	L-May 2014	0.2
New vehicles.....	3.487	0.2	0.009	0.30	L-May 2014	0.5
New cars and trucks ^{4, 5}		0.2		0.27	L-May 2014	0.5
New cars ⁵		-0.2		0.25	L-May 2014	-0.2
New trucks ^{13, 5}		0.9		0.26	L-May 2014	1.3
Used cars and trucks.....	1.678	0.2	-0.002	0.29	L-May 2014	0.2
Motor vehicle parts and equipment.....	0.428	-1.0	-0.004	0.37	L-Apr.2013	-0.7
Tires.....	0.282	-2.0	-0.006	0.49	L-Mar.2013	-1.3
Vehicle accessories other than tires ⁴	0.146	1.0	0.001	0.64	S-May 2014	0.9
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ⁵		0.9		0.57	S-May 2014	0.5
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ⁵		2.3		0.86	S-May 2014	1.4
Medical care commodities.....	1.713	3.0	0.051	0.84	L-Oct.2012	3.0
Medicinal drugs ¹¹	1.639	3.1	0.051	0.88	L-Oct.2012	3.1
Prescription drugs.....	1.291	4.2	0.053	1.06	L-Mar.2012	4.2
Nonprescription drugs ¹¹	0.348	-0.7	-0.002	0.78	L-Nov.2013	-0.5
Medical equipment and supplies ¹¹	0.075	0.2	0.000	0.84	L-Oct.2013	0.7
Recreation commodities ¹¹	2.022	-3.0	-0.064	0.41	S-Jan.2011	-3.0
Video and audio products ¹¹	0.307	-8.0	-0.028	0.58	S-Apr.2013	-8.4
Televisions.....	0.146	-15.0	-0.023	1.06	—	—
Other video equipment ⁴	0.031	-0.1	0.000	2.08	L-EVER	—
Audio equipment.....	0.069	-5.3	-0.004	1.23	S-Aug.2013	-5.3
Audio discs, tapes and other media ⁴	0.045	-0.1	0.000	1.19	S-May 2013	-0.5
Pets and pet products.....	0.648	-1.2	-0.008	0.67	S-May 2014	-1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2014, 12-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Pet food ^{4, 5}		-1.0		0.76	S-Apr.2014	-1.0
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{4, 5}		-1.0		1.15	S-May 2014	-1.5
Sporting goods.....	0.403	-2.2	-0.010	0.95	S-Aug.2007	-2.2
Sports vehicles including bicycles.....	0.181	-1.6	-0.004	1.13	S-Aug.2007	-2.3
Sports equipment.....	0.217	-2.8	-0.006	1.58	S-Oct.2013	-3.2
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.060	-1.8	-0.001	1.92	L-Jan.2014	-1.7
Film and photographic supplies ^{4, 5}				2.36	—	—
Photographic equipment ^{4, 5}		-6.4		2.83	L-May 2014	-6.3
Recreational reading materials.....	0.215	1.9	0.004	0.97	S-Mar.2014	1.6
Newspapers and magazines ⁴	0.120	5.0	0.006	1.36	L-May 2014	6.3
Recreational books ⁴	0.094	-2.0	-0.002	1.38	S-Dec.2012	-2.1
Other recreational goods ⁴	0.390	-5.1	-0.023	1.25	L-Mar.2014	-3.9
Toys.....	0.286	-6.4	-0.021	1.48	L-Mar.2014	-5.4
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{4, 5}		-3.0		2.14	L-Mar.2014	-2.6
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ⁴	0.052	-1.0	-0.001	2.78	L-May 2014	0.3
Music instruments and accessories ⁴	0.041	-0.4	0.000	2.30	L-May 2014	0.4
Education and communication commodities ¹¹	0.620	-2.8	-0.017	0.69	L-Apr.2014	-2.7
Educational books and supplies.....	0.190	2.4	0.005	1.03	S-Mar.2014	2.3
College textbooks ^{14, 5}		2.9		0.95	S-Mar.2014	2.7
Information technology commodities ¹¹	0.429	-5.5	-0.023	0.93	L-EVER	—
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁶	0.291	-6.0	-0.017	1.23	L-Dec.2010	-5.6
Computer software and accessories ⁴	0.067	-2.7	-0.001	3.85	L-Oct.2013	-2.4
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ⁴	0.071	-6.0	-0.005	1.61	L-May 2014	-5.7
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.990	0.6	0.006	0.30	S-Dec.1964	0.5
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.584	-0.1	-0.001	0.42	S-Jul.2011	-0.2
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.266	0.4	0.001	0.49	S-Apr.2006	0.4
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.072	0.3	0.000	0.68	L-May 2014	1.3
Whiskey at home ⁵		2.3		1.23	L-Apr.2014	2.6
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ⁵		-0.8		0.73	L-May 2014	-0.6
Wine at home.....	0.246	-0.9	-0.002	0.82	S-May 2014	-0.9
Alcoholic beverages away from home.....	0.407	1.6	0.006	0.41	S-Feb.2014	1.6
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{4, 5}		1.5		0.60	S-May 2012	1.2
Wine away from home ^{4, 5}		1.4		0.86	S-Mar.2014	1.4
Distilled spirits away from home ^{4, 5}		1.7		0.68	S-Mar.2011	1.2
Other goods ¹¹	1.605	1.8	0.029	0.35	S-Apr.2014	1.6
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.700	2.6	0.019	0.43	S-Jun.2013	2.4
Cigarettes ⁴	0.645	2.8	0.019	0.47	S-Jul.2013	2.7
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ⁴	0.049	0.3	0.000	1.17	S-EVER	—
Personal care products.....	0.713	1.5	0.010	0.67	L-Sep.2012	1.9
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ⁴	0.362	1.1	0.004	1.06	L-Feb.2014	1.6
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements.....	0.344	1.9	0.006	0.90	L-Aug.2012	3.0
Miscellaneous personal goods ⁴	0.191	0.0	0.000	1.02	L-Aug.2012	0.4
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ⁵		0.2		1.31	L-Apr.2013	0.3
Infants' equipment ^{7, 5}		-2.1		1.70	S-May 2014	-2.5
Services less energy services.....	56.985	2.6	1.472	0.10	S-Apr.2014	2.6
Shelter.....	31.840	2.9	0.921	0.15	L-May 2014	2.9
Rent of shelter ¹⁵	31.479	2.9	0.903	0.15	L-Mar.2008	3.0
Rent of primary residence ¹⁰	6.913	3.3	0.219	0.17	L-Feb.2009	3.3
Lodging away from home ⁴	0.931	3.1	0.039	1.35	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2014, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Housing at school, excluding board ^{10, 15}	0.166	3.2	0.005	0.27	—	—
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.765	3.0	0.034	1.66	L-May 2014	5.2
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{10, 15}	23.635	2.7	0.644	0.17	L-Jan.2008	2.8
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{10, 15}	22.256	2.7	0.607	0.17	L-Jan.2008	2.8
Tenants' and household insurance ⁴	0.361	5.2	0.018	0.94	L-May 2014	5.4
Water and sewer and trash collection services ⁴	1.169	3.5	0.041	0.83	L-Dec.2013	3.6
Water and sewerage maintenance ¹⁰	0.898	3.8	0.034	1.07	L-Dec.2013	3.8
Garbage and trash collection ¹³	0.271	2.4	0.007	0.63	S-Jun.2012	1.9
Household operations ⁴	0.825	3.1	0.024	0.39	L-Apr.2009	3.4
Domestic services ⁴	0.272	2.5	0.006	0.43	L-May 2014	2.8
Gardening and lawncare services ⁴	0.270	4.0	0.010	0.39	L-Apr.2009	7.7
Moving, storage, freight expense ⁴	0.116	1.6	0.003	1.77	L-Nov.2013	2.5
Repair of household items ⁴	0.063	3.2	0.002	0.93	L-Dec.2013	3.5
Medical care services.....	5.813	2.5	0.143	0.24	S-Mar.2014	2.4
Professional services.....	2.968	1.4	0.042	0.26	S-Apr.2012	1.4
Physicians' services ¹⁰	1.555	1.1	0.017	0.43	—	—
Dental services ¹⁰	0.789	1.9	0.015	0.45	S-May 2012	1.9
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁸	0.279	1.4	0.004	0.61	S-Apr.2014	1.2
Services by other medical professionals ^{10, 8}	0.345	1.6	0.006	0.38	L-Jan.2014	1.7
Hospital and related services.....	2.100	5.5	0.107	0.39	L-May 2014	5.8
Hospital services ^{10, 16}	1.800	6.0	0.101	0.44	L-May 2014	6.3
Inpatient hospital services ^{10, 16, 5}		6.8		0.55	L-May 2014	7.1
Outpatient hospital services ^{10, 8, 5}		5.6		0.88	L-Sep.2013	6.1
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{10, 16}	0.169	2.5	0.004	0.40	S-Aug.2011	2.5
Care of invalids and elderly at home ⁷	0.130	1.7	0.002	0.39	L-May 2014	1.7
Health insurance ⁷	0.745	-0.9	-0.007	0.28	S-Jul.2011	-1.4
Transportation services.....	5.589	1.8	0.102	0.34	S-Mar.2014	1.4
Leased cars and trucks ¹⁴	0.386	-3.0	-0.012	1.24	S-Feb.2014	-3.3
Car and truck rental ⁴	0.071	2.8	0.002	2.04	L-Apr.2014	5.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	1.138	1.5	0.018	0.30	S-May 2014	1.5
Motor vehicle body work.....	0.056	2.7	0.002	0.52	S-Jan.2014	2.5
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing.....	0.478	1.3	0.006	0.57	L-Apr.2014	1.4
Motor vehicle repair ⁴	0.573	1.6	0.010	0.44	S-Apr.2014	1.6
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.199	3.9	0.090	0.62	S-Mar.2014	3.6
Motor vehicle fees ⁴	0.558	0.8	0.004	0.41	S-Aug.2011	0.8
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{10, 4}	0.311	0.6	0.002	0.59	S-Jun.2013	0.5
Parking and other fees ⁴	0.228	1.1	0.002	0.48	S-May 2003	0.8
Parking fees and tolls ^{4, 5}		1.7		1.10	S-Jun.2011	1.6
Automobile service clubs ^{4, 5}		-1.0		0.82	L-May 2014	-0.9
Public transportation.....	1.237	0.0	-0.001	0.72	S-Mar.2014	-2.5
Airline fare.....	0.825	-0.2	-0.002	1.05	S-Apr.2014	-0.2
Other intercity transportation.....	0.154	-0.5	-0.001	1.85	L-Apr.2014	0.6
Intercity bus fare ^{6, 5}						
Intercity train fare ^{6, 5}		-6.0		2.00	S-Apr.2014	-6.7
Ship fare ^{4, 5}		1.2		1.88	L-Apr.2014	1.2
Intracity transportation.....	0.254	0.9	0.002	0.45	L-Feb.2014	3.4
Intracity mass transit ^{11, 5}		0.9		1.80	L-Feb.2014	4.0
Recreation services ¹¹	3.700	2.3	0.086	0.47	L-Apr.2014	2.3
Video and audio services ¹¹	1.547	2.0	0.032	0.38	S-Mar.2014	1.9
Cable and satellite television and radio service ¹³	1.455	2.6	0.037	0.40	S-May 2014	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2014, 12-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ⁴	0.093	-5.1	-0.005	1.66	S-Mar.2014	-6.0
Video discs and other media ^{4, 5}		-8.1		2.39	S-Apr.2014	-8.1
Rental of video or audio discs and other media ^{4, 5}		-0.8		1.00	S-Feb.2014	-1.1
Pet services including veterinary ⁴	0.390	3.3	0.013	0.47	S-May 2014	3.2
Pet services ^{4, 5}		3.6		0.86	—	—
Veterinarian services ^{4, 5}		3.6		0.52	S-May 2014	3.5
Photographers and film processing ⁴	0.060	2.0	0.001	1.07	—	—
Photographer fees ^{4, 5}		1.3		0.64	S-Sep.2013	0.9
Film processing ^{4, 5}		3.2		1.03	L-May 2014	3.4
Other recreation services ⁴	1.702	2.4	0.041	0.91	L-Feb.2013	2.6
Club dues and fees for participant sports and group exercises ⁴	0.599	3.0	0.018	1.23	L-Nov.2012	3.1
Admissions.....	0.631	2.4	0.015	1.50	L-Apr.2014	3.4
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{4, 5}		2.5		1.21	L-May 2014	2.6
Admission to sporting events ^{4, 5}		3.7		1.53	L-Apr.2014	4.5
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁸	0.205	1.9	0.004	1.41	L-Jul.2013	2.9
Education and communication services ¹¹	6.331	2.0	0.126	0.23	S-May 2014	1.9
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	3.001	3.4	0.103	0.34	S-May 2014	3.4
College tuition and fees.....	1.777	3.9	0.068	0.50	S-Mar.2014	3.9
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.360	4.1	0.015	0.44	—	—
Child care and nursery school ¹²	0.703	2.1	0.015	0.43	S-May 2014	2.0
Technical and business school tuition and fees ⁴	0.038	2.0	0.001	0.98	S-May 2014	1.9
Postage and delivery services ⁴	0.142	4.1	0.006	0.48	L-Feb.2014	4.1
Postage.....	0.128	4.1	0.005	0.51	—	—
Delivery services ⁴	0.014	4.5	0.001	0.50	L-Apr.2013	4.6
Telephone services ⁴	2.474	0.1	0.003	0.32	S-Mar.2014	-0.3
Wireless telephone services ⁴	1.651	-1.3	-0.021	0.39	L-Apr.2014	-1.2
Land-line telephone services ¹¹	0.822	2.7	0.024	0.59	S-Aug.2013	2.1
Internet services and electronic information providers ⁴	0.702	2.2	0.015	1.01	L-Oct.2009	2.5
Other personal services ¹¹	1.717	1.7	0.029	0.35	L-May 2014	1.7
Personal care services.....	0.622	1.2	0.008	0.58	S-Apr.2014	1.2
Haircuts and other personal care services ⁴	0.622	1.2	0.008	0.58	S-Apr.2014	1.2
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.095	2.0	0.022	0.40	L-Apr.2014	2.1
Legal services ⁸	0.312	2.2	0.007	0.75	S-Jan.2013	1.7
Funeral expenses ⁸	0.169	1.8	0.003	0.41	L-May 2014	2.1
Laundry and dry cleaning services ⁴	0.269	1.8	0.005	0.44	L-Jun.2013	1.9
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ⁴	0.033	2.1	0.001	0.99	L-May 2014	2.2
Financial services ⁸	0.220	2.1	0.005	1.00	L-Mar.2014	2.7
Checking account and other bank services ^{4, 5}		-0.2		3.68	L-May 2014	4.2
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{4, 5}		4.2		0.85	L-Apr.2014	4.2
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less food.....	86.163	1.9	1.639	0.09	S-Mar.2014	1.5
All items less shelter.....	68.160	1.6	1.071	0.10	S-Apr.2014	1.6
All items less food and shelter.....	54.323	1.3	0.718	0.11	S-Mar.2014	0.8
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	44.524	1.1	0.497	0.13	S-Mar.2014	0.9
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	42.846	1.2	0.499	0.14	S-Apr.2014	1.2
All items less medical care.....	92.474	1.9	1.798	0.08	S-Apr.2014	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2014, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jun. 2014	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2013- Jul. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
All items less energy.....	90.201	2.0	1.771	0.08	—	—
Commodities.....	39.041	0.9	0.342	0.13	S-Apr.2014	0.9
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.701	-0.3	-0.053	0.27	S-Apr.2014	-0.3
Commodities less food.....	25.204	-0.1	-0.010	0.18	S-Mar.2014	-1.3
Commodities less food and beverages.....	24.214	-0.1	-0.016	0.19	S-Mar.2014	-1.4
Services.....	60.959	2.7	1.650	0.11	S-Apr.2014	2.7
Services less rent of shelter ¹⁵	29.480	2.5	0.747	0.14	S-Feb.2014	2.2
Services less medical care services.....	55.146	2.7	1.507	0.11	S-Apr.2014	2.7
Durables.....	9.009	-1.4	-0.122	0.17	L-May 2014	-1.3
Nondurables.....	30.032	1.6	0.464	0.15	S-Apr.2014	1.5
Nondurables less food.....	16.195	0.8	0.112	0.25	S-Mar.2014	-1.3
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	15.205	0.8	0.106	0.27	S-Mar.2014	-1.4
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	11.822	1.0	0.093	0.17	S-Mar.2014	-1.9
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	12.812	0.9	0.098	0.16	S-Mar.2014	-1.7
Housing.....	41.413	2.7	1.102	0.14	L-Mar.2014	2.8
Education and communication ⁴	6.951	1.6	0.108	0.21	—	—
Education ⁴	3.191	3.3	0.108	0.32	S-Apr.2014	3.3
Communication ⁴	3.760	0.0	0.000	0.27	L-Jun.2012	0.2
Information and information processing ⁴	3.618	-0.1	-0.005	0.28	L-Jun.2012	0.1
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁷	1.144	-0.8	-0.008	0.71	L-Oct.1990	0.1
Recreation ⁴	5.722	0.4	0.022	0.31	S-May 2014	0.4
Video and audio ⁴	1.855	0.2	0.004	0.35	S-Feb.2014	0.2
Pets, pet products and services ⁴	1.038	0.5	0.005	0.45	S-May 2014	0.4
Photography ⁴	0.121	0.3	0.001	1.17	L-May 2014	0.3
Food and beverages.....	14.828	2.4	0.358	0.10	L-May 2014	2.4
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.885	2.9	0.201	0.18	L-May 2014	3.0
Other services.....	11.749	2.1	0.242	0.20	—	—
Apparel less footwear.....	2.680	0.1	0.007	1.35	S-Feb.2014	-0.4
Fuels and utilities.....	5.402	4.5	0.231	0.36	L-Mar.2014	6.8
Household energy.....	4.233	4.8	0.191	0.39	L-Mar.2014	7.7
Medical care.....	7.526	2.6	0.194	0.28	—	—
Transportation.....	16.855	0.9	0.136	0.14	S-Mar.2014	-1.2
Private transportation.....	15.618	0.9	0.136	0.14	S-Mar.2014	-1.1
New and used motor vehicles ⁴	5.728	-0.1	-0.003	0.22	L-May 2014	0.2
Utilities and public transportation.....	10.308	2.5	0.257	0.24	S-Apr.2014	2.5
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.171	-1.3	-0.051	0.24	L-Jan.2014	-1.3
Other goods and services.....	3.322	1.8	0.059	0.26	S-May 2014	1.8
Personal care.....	2.622	1.5	0.039	0.32	L-Jan.2014	1.5

¹ The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that year the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

² A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 2.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.25 percent, the margin of error on this item's 12-month percent change would be 2.6 percent, plus or minus 0.5 percent.

³ If the current 12-month percent change is greater than the previous published 12-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 12-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 12-month change. If the current 12-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 12-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)mall or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 12-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparison is used. For example, 2.0% is greater than 0.6%, -4.4% is less than -2.0%, and -2.0% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

14-0847

⁵ Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

⁶ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹⁰ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹⁵ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

¹⁶ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁷ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Contract Renewal Evaluation Form

Contract Renewal Evaluation Form is to be completed by user department

Date:	August 25, 2014
Department:	SHERIFF
Contract Number:	12RFP83455B-BL
Contract Title:	Inmate Food Service and Related Food Service Operations

Instructions:

It is extremely important that every contract be rigidly scrutinized to determine if the contract provides the County with value. Each renewal shall be reviewed and answers provided to determine whether services should be maintained, services/scope reduced, services brought in-house or if the contract should be terminated. Please submit a completed copy of this form with all renewal requests.

1. Describe what efforts were made to reduce the scope and cost of this contract.

Requested Vendor to waive or reduce CPI increase cost to contract.

2. Describe the analysis you made to determine if the current prices for this good or service is reflective of the current market. Check all applicable statements and provide documentation:

☐ Internet search of pricing for same product or service: N/A

	Date of search:	Click here to enter a date.
	Price found:	Click here to enter text.
	Different features / Conditions:	Click here to enter text.
	Percent difference between internet price and renewal price:	Click here to enter text.

Explanation / Notes:

Click here to enter text.

☐ Market Survey of other jurisdictions: N/A

Date contacted:	Click here to enter a date.
Jurisdiction Name / Contact name:	Click here to enter text.
Date of last purchase:	Click here to enter a date.
Price paid:	Click here to enter text.
Inflation rate:	Click here to enter text.
Adjusted price:	Click here to enter text.
Percent difference between past purchase price and renewal price:	Click here to enter text.
Are they aware of any new vendors?	☐ Yes ☐ No
Are they aware of a reduction in pricing in this industry?	☐ Yes ☐ No

How does pricing compare to Fulton County's award contract?

Click here to enter text.

Explanation / Notes:

Click here to enter text.

☒ **Other (Describe in detail the analysis conducted and the outcome):**

Contacted Douglas County, Clayton County, Cobb County and Dekalb County Jails for a comparison on inmate food cost per meal.

Douglas - Utilizes inmate workers to provide an in-house inmate food operations. - (1500 bed facility.)

Clayton - 83.5 cents per meal. Inmates assist with food preparation and Food Vendor also provides Commissary services. (1,927 bed facility).

Cobb County - 1.26 per meal. (3,100 bed facility).

Dekalb - .81 cents per regular meals and .98 cents per special diet meals. Inmates assist with food preparation. (3500 bed facility)

3. What was the actual expenditure (from the AMS system) spent for this contract for previous fiscal year?

\$3,391,552

4. Does the renewal option include an adjustment for inflation? ☐ Yes ☒ No
(Information can be obtained from CPI index)

Was it part of the initial contract? ☐ Yes ☒ No

Date of last purchase: January 1, 2013

Price paid: 1.042 per meal

Inflation rate: .023 increase per meal

Adjusted price: 1.065 per meal

Percent difference between past purchase price and renewal price: 2.21% increase

Explanation / Notes:

5. Is this a seasonal item or service? ☐ Yes ☒ No

6. Has an analysis been conducted to determine if this service can be performed in-house? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If yes, attach the analysis.

7. What would be the impact on your department if this contract was not approved?

Sheriff's Office would not be able to fulfill its mandated responsibility.

Flora Eatman

August 25, 2014

Prepared by

Date

Leighton Graham, Colonel

August 25, 2014

Department Head

Date